**1. PREPOSITION**

1. At his last attempt the athlete was successful \_\_\_\_\_\_ passing the bar.

A. in B. for C. with D. on

2. The children are excited\_\_\_\_\_\_going to the circus.

 A. for B. about C. with D. of

3. While studying, he was financially dependent\_\_\_\_\_\_ his parents.

 A. to B. of C. on D. from

4. This town is famous\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its hand-woven carpets.

 A. for B. with C. at D. on

5. The flood was responsible\_\_\_\_\_\_ damaging the crop.

 A. of B. with C. about D. for

6. It was very kind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you to give up so much of time to help me.

 A. about B. for C. to D. of

7. Maintaining biodiversity is important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_us in many ways. Quan trọng với ai.

 A. in B. for C. from D. by

8. Do you know anyone who might be interested \_\_\_\_\_\_ buying an old car?

 A. on B. in C. with D. about

9. Britney Spears is famous\_\_\_\_\_\_ her beautiful face and sweet voice.

A. for B. with C. about D. from

10. Fred is capable \_\_\_\_\_\_ doing better work than he is doing at present.

 A. to B. in C. of D. with

**2. TAG QUESTIONS**

1. Mary uses social networks, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. does she B. isn't she C. doesn’t she D. is she

2. No one is better cook than his mother, \_\_\_\_\_\_?
 A. is she B. isn’t she C. are they D. aren’t they

3. Steve and Jenny aren’t watching a film on TV, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. aren’t they B. are they C. do they D. don’t they

4. He seldom goes to the library, \_\_\_\_\_\_?
 A. doesn’t he B. is he C. does he D. isn’t he

5. They invited him to the party, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. do they B. don’t they C. did they D. didn’t they

6. Somebody has left these socks on the bathroom floor, \_\_\_\_\_\_?
 A. have they B. haven’t they C. has he D. hasn’t he

7. The children can read English, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. can’t they B. can they C. they can D. they can’t

8. Your parents will celebrate their wedding anniversary next month, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. will they B. won’t they C. do they D. don’t they

9. Your grandfather was a millionaire, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. was he B. is he C. wasn’t he D. isn’t he

10. Lan speaks Chinese very well, \_\_\_\_\_\_?

 A. does she B. doesn’t she C. is she D. was she

**3. TO- INFINITIVE OR BARE- INFINITIVE**

1. I couldn’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_what you said.

 A. overhear B. overhearing C. overheared D. to overhear

2. His doctor advised him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_jogging.

 A. to give up B. give up C. giving up D. gave up

3. After walking for three hours, we stopped to let the others \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with us.

 A. to catch B. catching C. catch D. to catching

4. Judy suggested \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a walk but no one else wanted to.

 A. to go B. go C. going D. went

5. Ann offered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after our children while we were out

 A. look B. to look C. looking D. look to

6. There was a lot of traffic but we managed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the airport in time.

 A. to get B. getting C.not to get D. got

7. Her mother prevented her from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out alone at night.

 A. go B.going C. to go D. not to go

8. Anne would rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than anything else.

 A. study B. studying C. to study D. studied

9. Most of my friends enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football on television.

 A. watch B. to watch C. watching D. watched

10. You had better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home until you feel better.
 A. staying B. stayed C. to stay D. stay

**4. WORD FORMS**

1. Marketing managers and each team member should [have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ understanding](https://tr-ex.me/d%E1%BB%8Bch/ti%E1%BA%BFng%2Banh-ti%E1%BA%BFng%2Bvi%E1%BB%87t/have%2Ba%2Bdeep%2Bunderstanding) of each other's respective skills and strengths.

A. deeply B. deep C. deepen D. deepness

2.My mother used to be a woman of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beauty, but now she gets old and looks pale.

 A. great B. greatly C. greatness D. greaten

3. It has enjoyed considerable success in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_variety of problem solving tasks and domains.

 A. widen B. widely C. widening D. wide

4. I have never met such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ person in my life.

A. politely B. politenesses C. polite D. politeness

5. He has been very interested in doing research on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since he was at high school.

 A. biology B. biological C. biologist D. biologically

6. London is home to people of many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cultures.

 A. diverse B. diversity C. diversify D. diversification

7. Working as an astronaut require high\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge.

 A. technique B. technical C. technically D. technician

8. WHO’s main activities are carrying out research on medical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and improving international health care.

 A. develop B. developing C. development D. develops

9. In former days, after the battles soldiers on both sides died or were left wounded on the field without any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attendance and basic care.

A. medicine B. medical C. medication D. medically

# 10. There are some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ species of animals and plants in Vietnams such as Sumatran rhinos and Estuarine Crocodile.

A. extinct B. extinction C. extincting D. extincted

**5. ARTICLES**

1. After a week at sea, it was good to feel \_\_\_\_\_\_ earth beneath our feet again.

A. a B. an C. the D. Ø (no article)

2. I and my close friend often goes to \_\_\_\_\_\_ cinema twice a week.

 A. no article B. a C. an D. the

3. According to the Red Cross 998 had been \_\_\_\_\_\_ worst year for natural disasters in modern times.

A. a B. an C. the D. Ø

4. By the light of \_\_\_\_\_\_ moon I could just make out shapes and outlines.

A. a B. an C. the D. Ø (no article)

5. Kate learned to play\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guitar when he was at grade 8.

A. a B. an C. the D. no article

6. Did Mary get \_\_\_\_\_\_ job which she applied for?

 A. a B. an C. the D. Ø

7. We live in a big house in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ middle of the village.

A the B. a C. an D. Ø (no article)

8. What did you have for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast this morning?

A. a B. an C. the D. **∅**

9. Lan has been a nurse all her life. She has spent her life caring for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sick.

 A. any B. the C. a D. an

10. Everyone knows what is happening to \_\_\_\_\_\_earth but we just do not know how to stop it.

A. a B. an C. the D. Ø (no article)

**6. PHRASAL VERBS**

1. The nurse has to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the patients at the midnight.

 A. look after B. look up C. look at C. look for

2. You can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these new words in the dictionary if you don't know their meanings.

 A. look for B. look after C. look up D. look at

3. If you want to be healthy, you should­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your bad habits in your lifestyles.

 A give up B call off C break down D get over

4. Although my uncle is very poor, he has \_\_\_\_\_\_his five children well.

A. grown up B. looked up C. turned up D. brought up

5. He is disappointed at not winning the competition, but he will soon \_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

 A. take after B. get over C. look after D. go over

6. Everybody in the house woke up when the burglar alarm\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. went out B. went off C. came about D. rang off

7. UNESCO \_\_\_\_\_ United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

A. stands for B. brings about C. takes after D. gets across

8. Don't forget to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your gloves on. It is cold outside.

 A. let B. make C. put D. fix

9. The passengers had to wait because the plane \_\_\_\_\_\_ one hour late.

A. took off B. turned off C. took after D. got over

10. The bomb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a loud bang which could be heard all over the town.

 A. went out B. went off C. went after D. went on

**7. REDUCED RELATIVE CLAUSES**

1. I have a message for people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the traffic chaos.

A. to delay B. who delay C. delayed D. who delaying

2. My favourite hobby is watching the work\_\_\_\_\_\_by ShakeSpeare in the 20 century.

 A. written B. is writing C. writes D. is written

3. The palace \_\_\_\_\_\_ many centuries ago remains practically intact.

 A. building B. to build C. built D. people built

4. The vegetables\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in this supermarket are always fresh.

A. sold B. which sells C. which sold D. sells

5. Cancer is also an illness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by pollution .

A. causing B. cause C. to cause D. caused

6. The guest on our program will be the youngest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the quiz.

 A. to win B. that wins C. who is winning D. won

7. Peter was the last member \_\_\_\_\_\_ the club last night.

 A. that leaves B. left C. to leave D. who leaving

8. People \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the traffic felt very upset.

 A. delaying B. who delayed C. to be delayed D. delayed

9. The existence of such a centre is expected to help ASEAN members facilitate assistance to any country \_\_\_\_\_\_ by a disaster.

 A. hit B. to hit C. hits D. hitting

10. Trang An Scenic Landscape Complex is the 8th World Heritage in Viet Nam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by UNESCO.

A. to be recognised B. to recognise C. recognising D. recognised

**8. PASSIVE VOICE**

**1.** The missing girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital by the local people for a medical check-up yesterday.

A. took B. had taken C. was taken D. had been taken

2. The letter\_\_\_\_\_\_ to him everyday.

A. is sent B. was sent C. was sending D. was being sent

3. The boy\_\_\_\_\_\_by the teacher yesterday.

 A. punish B. punished C. punishing D. was punished

4.The road to our village \_\_\_\_\_\_ last year.

 A. was widened B. is widened C. can widened D. will be widened

5. Our missions \_\_\_\_\_\_ two days ago.

 A. finished B. were finished C. were finishing D. have finished

6. The theory of relativity \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Einstein, who was a famous physicist.

 A. was developed B. is developed C. has been developed D. developed

7. My car \_\_\_\_\_\_ next to the bank next week.

A. parks B. will be parked C. parked D. was parked

8. Tom’s Iphone \_\_\_\_\_ by one of the teenagers in his neighborhood last night.

 A. was stolen B. steals C. stole D. was stealing

9. Last night Laura \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a big diamond ring by her husband-to-be at her birthday party.

 A. was giving B. gave C. gives D. was given

10. A school year in England \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into three terms.

A. is dividing B. divides C. are divided D. is divided

**9. VERB TENSES**

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ out of car when it began to set fire.

 A. has just got B**.** had just got C. was just getting D. just got

2.While Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_the piano last night , his mother was doing the cleaning.

A .is playing B play C was playing D played

3. Most of the guests \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time we arrived at the reception.

A. had left B. were left C. would left D. have left

4. While I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to class, I ran into an old friend .

A. walked B. wal k C. was walking D. had walked

5. Since Helen \_\_\_\_\_\_10 years old, she has mastered Braille as well as the manual alphabet and even learned to use the typewriter.

A. were B. will be C. has been D. was

 6. My friend Julia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a book when her mother comes home.

 A. has read B. had read C. was reading D. is reading

7. When she \_\_\_\_\_\_here for twenty years , she will get a pension.

A. has worked B. worked C. will work D. will have worked

8. When I arrived at the party, Martha\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ home already.

 A. went B. have gone C. had gone D. would go

9. When he comes back, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him the report .

A. would give B. will give C. gave D. giving

10. By the time her son graduates, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. will have retired B. will retire C. retires D . retired

**10. COMPARATIVES/ SUPERLATIVES**

1. New York is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than Seattle.

        A. larger         B. larger than        C. as large as         D. the largest

2. Our house is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than yours.

        A. as big as         B. the biggest         C. bigger         D. the bigger

3. Silver is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gold.

        A. heavier  B. the heaviest      C. the heavier       D. so heavy as

4. His job is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than his friend’s .

A. more important B. most important C. as important D. the most important

5. She sings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_than anyone else in my school.

A. the best B. well C. better D. best

6. This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the two I have.

 A. better B. best C. the better D. the best

7. The new design failed because it was not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the original one.

 A. as convenient B. more convenient C. convenient D. most convenient

8. Thank you! That’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gift I have ever received.

A. the nicer B. a nice C. nicest D. the nicest

9. A supermarket is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than a shopping centre.

 A. more convenient B. most convenient C. the most convenient D. convenient

10. The living room isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the kitchen.

 A. as big B. bigger C. the biggest D. biggest

**11. IDIOMS**

1. Don't let my mother watch any of those sappy movies - she cries at the drop of a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hat B. bag C. cat D. rag

2. She comes to see me once in a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moon.

 A. red B. glouse C. blue D. green

3. She is walking on the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because she has just passed the final exam with flying colors.

A. air B. road C. street D. garden

4. He takes after his father very much. It is like father like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. son B. children C. father D. girl

5. Just keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the baby while I cook the supper, will you?

A. a look B. a glance C. an eye D. a care

6. "If you want to ask me, just ask; don't beat\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bush."

 A. for B. about C. to D. towards

7. Brady’s surprise party is going to be great if you don’t let the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of the bag.

A. dog B. mouse C. bat D. cat

8. This is where I grew up. I know this area like the back of my\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. arms B. hand C. legs D. foot

9. He never seems to be serious when talking with me. He is always trying to pull my\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. foot B. leg C. head D. hand

10. We [paid](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/paid%22%20%5Co%20%22paid) through the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get the [car](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/car%22%20%5Co%20%22car) [fixed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fixed%22%20%5Co%20%22fixed).

A. head B. nose C. lips D. mouth

**12. SEQUENCE OF TENSES**

1. She had finished her work for the day\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. by the time she goes to bed tonight. B. before she went to bed tonight.

C. when she went to bed tonight. D. after she had gone to bed tonight.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my homework, I went to bed

1. After I had finished B. Before I finished

C. As soon as I have finished D. Since I finished

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Peter came to see me

A. Before I have dinner B. While I was having dinner

C. Since I had dinner D. When I am having dinner

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he went straight home.

A. While he would finish his work B. When he has finished his work

C. After he had finished his work D. Before he has been finishing his work

5. He will have been walking for about three hours\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the destination,

 A. when John gets B. by the time John gets

 C. after John has got D. until John is getting

6. We will leave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. as soon as it stopped raining. B. when it has stopped raining.

C. as soon as it stops raining. D. after it had stopped raining.

7. We will be able to leave the airport \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. as soon as the taxi arrives B. when the taxi arrived

C. before the taxi arrives D. until the taxi has arrived

8. Tom‘ll go home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. As soon as he finishes his work. B. after he had finished his work.

C. before he finished his work. D. while he was finishing his work.

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I will have finished my homework.

A. By the time you return C. As soon as you return

B. Since you return D. At the time you return

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I will give him the report.

A. When he returned B. When he returns

C. Until he returned D. No sooner he had returned

**13. CONFUSING WORDS**

1. The rate of inflation has been stationary for several months. Today, most

 A B

economists favor a low and steady rate of inflation.

 C D

2. Today's students also appear more formerly dressed and conservative-looking these days. A B C D

3. I’m becoming increasingly forgetable. Last week I locked myself out of the house twice.

 A B C D

4. The sign says that we should read the constructions carefully before proceeding.

 A B C D

5. I am deeply impressive by the beauty of Ancient capital of Hue

 A B C D

6. Most of these women are very poorly paid and work in terrific conditions.

 A B C D

8. In my experiment, people generally smile back if you smile at them.

 A B C D

9. Good pronunciation is beneficent to speaking English

 A B C D

10. She lied aside her book and went to answer the phone.

 A B C D

**14. PRONOUNS**

1. Company websites, along with its official social media pages, often have

 A B C

employee photos or posts about the business. D

2. My children love reading books. He read many kinds of books whenever they have free time.

 A B C D

3. The table you bought last month was broken their legs.

 A B C D

 4. Her weight has increased remarkably since they began receiving treatment.

 A B C D

5. Kate didn't enjoy the roller coaster ride because it was the most terrifying experience

 A B C

of their life.

 D

6. The shirts you bought me were nice and it fit me.

 A B C D

7. Henry and Ann would like to have her own house in the future.

 A B C D

8. Good artists and good engineers have learnt a lot from our mistakes as well as from successes. A B C D

9. Some manufacturers are not only raising their prices but also decreasing the production of its products. A B C D

10. Mrs. Mai, along with his friends from Vietnam, is planning to attend the festival.

 A B C D

**15. TENSES**

1. What I told her a few days ago is not the solution to most of her problems.

 A B C D

2. The man, a poor man, is invited to the party by Mary last night.

 A B C D

3. He didn’t meet her any more since they said good bye together.

 A B C D

4. Mrs. White and her friends from Vietnam plan to attend the festival 2 days ago.

 A B C D

5. My brother usually asked me for help when he has difficulty with his homework.

 A B C D

6. Caroline has worn her new yellow dress only twice since she buys it.

 A B C D

7. My father and I rarely went shopping at this supermarket together on weekends.

 A B C D

8. My mother couldn't bare waste - she always made us eat everything on our plates

 A B C D

9. My brother usually asked me for help when he has difficulty with his homework.

 A B C D

10. Peter and David are playing the piano in the living room in the morning yesterday

 A B C D

**16. REPORTED SPEECH (QUESTION)**

1. She asked me, "How high is the church?"

A. She asked me how high the church was.

B. She asked me how high is the church.

C. She asked me how high the church had been.

D. She asked me how high the church is.

2. “Where does your father work?”, the teacher asked me.

A. The teacher asked me where your father worked.

B. The teacher asked me where my father worked.

C. The teacher asked me where did my father work.

D. The teacher asked me where did my father work.

3. “How far is it from Ho Chi Minh City to Vung Tau?”, a tourist asked.

A. A tourist asked how far is it from Ho Chi Minh City to Vung Tau.

B. A tourist asked how far it is from Ho Chi Minh City to Vung Tau.

C. A tourist asked how far was it from Ho Chi Minh City to Vung Tau.

D. A tourist asked how far it was from Ho Chi Minh City to Vung Tau.

4. “When will you return home?” Nam asked her

A. Name wanted to know when will she return home.

B. Name wanted to know when she would return home.

C. Name wanted to know when he would return home.

D. Name wanted to know when she returned home.

5. “Where did you go last night?” the mother asked her son

 A. The mother asked her son to go the previous night.

 B. The mother asked her son where he had gone the previous night.

 C. The mother asked her son where had he gone the previous night.

 D. The mother asked her son where she would go the following night

6. Father asked me: “Did you play with your friends yesterday?”

 A. Father asked if you had played with my friends the day before.

 B. Father asked me if I played with my friends the day before.

 C. Father asked me if I had played with your friends the day before.

 D. Father asked me if I had played with my friends the day before.

**7.** “Why didn’t you come to class yesterday, Mai?”, he said
A. He asked Mai why didn’t she come to class yesterday.

B. He asked Mai why she didn’t come to class yesterday.

C. He asked Mai why hadn’t she come to class the day before.

D. He asked Mai why she hadn’t come to class the day before.

8.''Do you like doing volunteer work, Anne?'' Kevin asked.

 A. Kevin asked Anne whether did she like doing volunteer work.

 B. Kevin asked Anne if she liked doing volunteer work.

 C. Kevin wanted to know which volunteer work Anne liked to do.

 D. Kevin wanted to know why Anne liked doing volunteer work.

9. He asked me , “ Why did these people leave so early yesterday?”

A. He asked me why these people left so early the day before .

B. He asked me why those people left so early the previous day .

C. He asked me why those people had left so early the previous day .

D. He asked me why had those people left so early the day before

10. “How much did you drink at the party last night?” they asked him.

 A. They asked him how much did he drink at the party last night.

 B. They asked him how much I drank at the party the night before.

 C. They asked him how much I had drunk at the party the night before.

 D. They asked him how much he had drunk at the party the night before.

**17. TENSES**

1. My father hasn’t smoked cigarettes for a month.

A. It’s a month since my father last smoked cigarettes.

B. This is the first time my father has smoked cigarettes.

C. My father smoked cigarettes  a month ago.

D. It’s a cigarette that my father smoked a month ago.

2. John began playing the piano 10 years ago.
 A. John played the piano 10 years ago.

B. John has played the piano for 10 years.
 C. John used to play the piano 10 years ago.

D. John doesn’t play the piano anymore.

3. He hasn’t learnt Chinese for ten years.

A. This is the first time he has learnt Chinese.

B. He has learnt Chinese for ten years.

C. He began to learn Chinese ten years ago.

D. It’s ten years since he last learnt Chinese

4. She last visited her home country ten years ago.

 A. She hasn't visited her home country for ten years.

 B. She didn't visit her home country ten years ago.

 C. She has visited her home country for ten years.

 D. She was in her home country for ten years.

5. I haven't met my grandparents for five years.

 A. I often met my grandparents five years ago.

B. I last met my grandparents five years ago.

C. I have met my grandparents for five years.

D. I didn't meet my grandparents five years ago.

6. He last visited London three years ago.

 A. He has been in London for three years.

 B. He hasn't visited London for three years.

 C. He didn't visit London three years ago.

 D. He was in London for three years.

7. My brother hasn’t gone to the stadium for two months.

1. My brother didn’t go to the stadium two months ago.

B. It’s two month since my brother has gone to the stadium.

C. My brother last went to the stadium two months ago.

D. This is the first time my brother has done to the stadium.

8. The last time I saw her was five months ago.

 A. I have not seen her for five months.

 B. About five months years ago, I used to meet her.

 C. I have often seen her for the last five months .

 D. I saw her five months ago and I will never meet her.

9. This is the first time I have disappointed in her.

A. I used to be disappointed in her.

B. She used to make me disappointed.

C. I have never disappointed in her before.

D. She has never made me disappointed.

10. Tommy started doing his homework hours ago.

A. Tommy has been doing his homework for hours.

B. It's hours ago since Tommy last did his homework correctly.

C. The last time Tommy started doing his homework was hours ago.

D. Tommy didn't stop to do his homework hours ago.

**18. MODALS**

1. It isn't necessary for you to bring food and drink for lunch.

A. You must bring food and drink for lunch.

B. You mustn’t bring food and drink for lunch.

C. You needn’t bring food and drink for lunch.

D. You may bring food and drink for lunch.

2. John is not here, perhaps he is ill.

A. John needn't be here because he is ill.

B. Because of his illness, John shouldn't have been here.

C. John might be ill, so he is not here.

D. John must be ill, so he is not here.

3. It’s advisable to maintain eye contact with the people talking to you.
 A. You should maintain eye contact with the people talking to you.

 B. You needn’t maintain eye contact with the people talking to you.

 C. You must maintain eye contact with the people talking to you.

 D. You have to maintain eye contact with the people talking to you.

4. It is essential that you turn off all the lights before going out.

 A. You shouldn’t turn off all the lights before going out.

 B. You need turn off all the lights before going out.

 C. You mustn’t turn off all the lights before going out.

 D. You may turn off all the lights before going out.

5. It's forbidden to draw on the wall here.

 A. You shouldn’t draw on the wall here.

B. You need draw on the wall here.

 C. You mustn’t draw on the wall here.

D. You had better draw on the wall here.

6. You are not allowed to use your mobile phone during the test.

A. You mightn't use your mobile phone during the test.

B. You needn’t use your mobile phone during the test.

C. You oughtn’t to use your mobile phone during the test.

D. You mustn’t use your mobile phone during the test.

7. It is unnecessary for you to finish the report until tomorrow afternoon

A. You needn’t finish the report until tomorrow afternoon.

B. You have to finish the report until tomorrow afternoon.

C. You may finish the report after tomorrow afternoon.

D. You should finish the report until tomorrow afternoon

8. It is compulsory for all students to obey the class rules.

A. All students must obey the class rules.

B. All students may obey the class rules.

C. All students needn’t obey the class rules.

D. All students can’t obey the class rules.

9. It is a good idea to eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

A. We must eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

B. We can eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

C. We should eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

D. We ought not to eat as much fruit as possible in order to get enough vitamins for our bodies.

10. It’s possible for you to leave the room.

A. You should leave the room.

B. You must leave the room.

C. You may leave the room.

D. You need leave the room.

**19. INVERSIONS**

1. He left school. Then he started running his own business.

A. Not until he started running his own business did he leave school.

B. Hardly had he started running his own business when he left school.

C. No sooner had he left school than he started running his own business.

D. Only after he had left school he started running his own business.

2. She looked through the hotel advertisements. She stopped only when taking a fancy to one piece.

 A. She stopped looking through the hotel advertisements only when she had found another piece.

 B. She took so great a fancy to the hotel advertisements that she could not stop reading them.

 C. Only when one of the hotel advertisements caught her fancy did she stop reading them.

 D. She found the hotel advertisements so interesting that she could hardly turn away from them.

3. The boy got out of his house. Right after that, it started to rain heavily.

A. It had rained heavily before the boy got out of his house.

B. No sooner had the boy got out of his house than it started to rain heavily.

C. Not until it started to rain heavily did the boy got out of his house.

D. Only after it had started to rain heavily did the boy get out of his house.

4. I had just arrived home. I was called immediately back to my office 10 kilometers away

A. No sooner had I arrived home than I was called immediately back to my office 10 kilometers away.

B. Only after I had just arrived home I was called immediately back to my office 10 kilometers away.

C. Not until I had just arrived home I was called immediately back to my office 10 kilometers away.

D. Hardly had I been called immediately back to my office 10 kilometers away when I arrived home

5. I got into the bath. Someone knocked at the door.

A. When I get into the bath, someone knocks at the door.

B. While I was getting into the bath, someone knocked at the door.

C. No sooner had someone knock at the door than I got into the bath.

D. No sooner had I got into the bath than someone knocked at the door.

6. The basketball team knew they lost the match. They started to blame each other.

A. Not only did the basketball team lose the match but they blamed each other as well.

B. Hardly had the basketball team started to blame each other when they knew they lost the match.

C. As soon as they blamed each other, the basketball team knew they lost the match.

D. No sooner had the basketball team known they lost the match than they started to blame each other.

7. Students are prohibitted to bring food into the library. There’s no exception whatsoever.

A. Under no circumstances were students allowed to bring food into the library.

B. Under no circumstances are students allowed to bring food into the library.

C. At no time are students banned from bringing food into the library.

D. On no occasion are students banned from bringing food into the library.

8. Seth informed us of his retirement from the company. He did it when arriving at the meeting.

 A. Only after his retiring from the company did Seth tell us about his arrival at the meeting.

 B. Not until Seth said to us that he would leave the company did he turn up at the meeting.

 C. Hardly had Seth notified us of his retiring from the company when he arrived at the meeting.

 D. No sooner had Seth arrived at the meeting than we were told about his leaving the company.

9. Smoking is strictly forbidden at petrol stations. There is no exception whatsover.

A Under no circumstances are people allowed to smoke at petrol stations.

B. By no means are people banned from smoking at petrol stations.

C. At no time were people allowed to smoke at petrol stations.

D. On no occasion are people banned from smoking at petrol station.

10. Travellers are not allowed to enter the area without their vaccination certificates. There is no exception.

 A. Nowhere are travellers without their vaccination certificates forbidden to enter the area.

 B. Under no circumstances are travellers with their vaccination certificates allowed to enter the area.

 C. On no account are travellers without their vaccination certificates permitted to enter the area.

 D. At no time are travellers without their vaccination certificates banned from entering the area.

**20. IF CLAUSES**

1. The film is not perfect. Its abrupt ending spoils it.

 A. The film would be perfect if it ended abruptly.

 B. Provided the film ended abruptly, it would not be perfect.

 C. Unless the film ends abruptly, it won't be perfect.

 D. But for its abrupt ending, the film would be perfect.

2. She did not study hard. She failed the exam.

 A. Even though she failed the exam, she didn’t study hard.

 B. Unless she had studied hard, she would have failed the exam.

 C. If she had studied hard, she would have passed the exam.

 D. However hard she studied, she failed the exam.

3. She fell over in the last minutes. She didn’t win the race.

 A. If she didn’t fall over in the last minutes, she would win the race.

 B. She didn’t win the race even though she fell over in the last minutes

 C. Not having won the race, she fell over in the last minutes

 D. She could have won the race if she hadn’t fallen over in the last minutes.

4. They made too many mistakes. Therefore, they failed in the exam.

A. If they had made too many mistakes, they would have failed in the exam.

B. If they weren’t more careful, they wouldn’t pass in the exam.

C. If they hadn’t made too many mistakes, they would have passed in the exam.

 D. Without many mistakes, they would pass in the exam.

5. The car driver in front stopped so suddenly. Therefore, the accident happened.

A. If the car driver in front didn’t stop so suddenly, the accident wouldn’t happen.

B. If the car driver in front hadn’t stopped so suddenly, the accident wouldn’t have happened.

C. If the car driver in front hadn’t stopped so suddenly, the accident would have happened.

D. If the car driver in front had stopped suddenly, the accident would have happened.

6. We had a good goalkeeper. We didn’t lose the ﬁnal match.

A. We had a good goalkeeper, so we lost the final match.

B. If it hadn't been for the good goalkeeper, we would have lost the final match.

C. We didn't lose the final match unless we had a good goalkeeper.

D. We lost the match even if we had a good goalkeeper.

7. He wasn’t wearing a seat-belt. He was injured.

 A. If he hadn’t been wearing a seat-belt, he wouldn’t have been injured.

 B. If he had been wearing a seat-belt, he would have been injured.

 C. If he had been wearing a seat-belt, he wouldn’t be injured.

 D. If he had been wearing a seat-belt, he wouldn’t have been injured.

8. His friends supported and encouraged him. He did really well in the competition.

A. If his friends had given him support and encouragement, he could have done really well in the competition.

B. No matter how much his friends supported and encouraged him, he couldn't do well in the competition.

C. Such were his friends' support and encouragement that he couldn't do really well in the competition.

D. Without his friends' support and encouragement, he couldn't have done so well in the competition.

9. He is short-sighted. Therefore, he has to wear the glasses.

 A. If he isn’t short-sighted, he won’t have to wear the glasses.

 B. If he hadn’t been short-sighted, he wouldn’t have had to wear the glasses,

 C. If he weren’t short-sighted, he wouldn’t have to wear the glasses.

 D. Should he not be short-sighted, he won’t have to wear the glasses.

10. He was able to finish his book. It was because his wife helped him.

A. If it weren’t for his wife’s help, he couldn’t have finished his book.

B. If only he had been able to finish his book.

C. Without his wife’s help, he couldn’t have finished his book.

D. But for his wife’s help, he couldn't finish his book.

**THE END**