**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KỲ 2 KHỐI 10**

# NĂM HỌC 2023-2024

**A. PHONETICS**

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.***

1. A. government B. borrowing C. program D. promotion
2. A. polar B. landC. impact D. animal
3. A. possession B. access C. property D. American
4. A. release B. easy C. threat D. increase
5. A. preserve B. conserve C. fossil D. discuss
6. A. weather B. hearty C. meadow D. breath

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.***

1. A. protection B. charity C. chemical D. neighbourhood
2. A. submarine B. assignment C. disposal D. depletion
3. A. chemical B. solution C. disposal D. erosion
4. A. scientist B. chemical C. injury D. announcement
5. A. evidence B. principle C. allergy D. awareness
6. A. ecology B. minority C. historical D. favourable

**B. VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR**

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following sentences.***

1. I have a test to take tomorrow morning. If I \_\_\_\_ free time, I \_\_\_\_ to Cuc Phuong National Park with you.

A. had - would go B. will have - will go C. have - will go D. had - went

1. Phong Nha Cave has been regarded by the British Cave Research Association as the top cave in the world \_\_\_\_ its four top records.

A. despite B. with C. due to D. because

1. You can climb up Mount McKinley, the highest peak in North America, to explore the rest of Denali National Park in Alaska, and view some \_\_\_\_ wildlife.

A. interested B. spectacular C. excited D. great

1. The vast wilderness of Alaska offers some unbelievable ecotourism opportunities, and one of the most \_\_\_\_ tourism industries in the USA.

A. sustainable B. natural C. safe D. environmental

1. The Mekong Delta is an extraordinary place that \_\_\_\_ international tourists.

A. offers B. considers C. attracts D. persuades

1. \_\_\_\_ she agreed, you would have done it.

A. If B. Had C. Should D. Would

1. If there \_\_\_\_ enough water, the rice fields could have been more productive.

A. had been B. were C. would be D. are

1. The gardens and islets near the Tien and Hau River are very attractive ecotourism \_\_\_\_ of the region.

A. views B. scenes C. sights D. destinations

1. Ecotourism \_\_\_\_ are important to the overall sustainable energy sources.

A. drawings B. designs C. intentions D. plans

1. Texas is \_\_\_\_ to a number of eco-tour companies, and plenty of ranches and resorts.

A. home B. house C. accommodation D. building

1. Seattle is one of the most \_\_\_\_ cities in the US.

A. ecosystem B. eco-friendly C. ecology D. ecological

1. In Alaska, the ecotourism operators are designed to help minimise tourism \_\_\_\_, which may be more difficult to control as an independent traveler.

A. result B. impact C. action D. power

1. If you ask me, \_\_\_\_ waste is a much bigger problem than ordinary household waste.

A. industrial B. business C. working D. manufacturing

1. There’s been a \_\_\_\_ in Germany and a village was completely destroyed.

A. flood B. drizzle C. shower D. smog

1. Dinosaurs have been \_\_\_\_ for millions of years.

A. endangered B. extinct C. threatened D. disappeared

1. During the last hundred years we have done great \_\_\_\_ to the environment.

A. injury B. pollution C. damage D. hurt

1. The government is introducing strict new rules on the dumping of \_\_\_\_ by industry.

A. pesticides B. exhaust fumes. C. toxic waste D. emissions

1. Farmers contribute to environmental damage by spraying \_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_, which stay in the soil for years.

A. agriculture – pesticides B. agriculture - fertilizers C. crops – fertilizers D. crops - pesticides

1. The gradual rise in the Earth's temperature is known as \_\_\_\_.

A. greenhouse effect B. global warming C. ozone layer D. acid rain

1. The \_\_\_\_ that are produced by factories and cars are allowing more \_\_\_\_ from the sun to reach earth.

A. gases – radiation B. gases - light C. gas – light D. gas - radiation

1. Thousands of acres of forest are being cut down every year and the \_\_\_\_ of many animals are being destroyed.

A. natural resources B. natural habitats C. ways of life D. living surroundings

1. Many of the world's largest cities are \_\_\_\_ and some are permanently covered by a \_\_\_\_.

A. heavily polluted - polluted cloud B. heavy pollution - polluted cloud

C. heavy pollution - cloud of pollution D. heavily polluted - cloud of pollution

1. Make sure your car runs on unleaded petrol and your home uses sources of \_\_\_\_ energy.

A. recycling B. reused C. renewable D. recyclable

1. Scientists have found holes in the \_\_\_\_, particularly over Antarctica.

A. ice caps B. polar ice C. ozone layer D. greenhouse

1. Greenpeace is an international group that protests against anything which is a \_\_\_\_ to the environment.

A. threat B. threaten C. threatening D. threatener

1. If government don't \_\_\_\_ global warming, more natural disasters will occur.

A. achieve B. promote C. discourage D. prevent

1. However, some scientists argue that the historical evidence shows that over time the Earth heats \_\_\_\_ and cools \_\_\_\_ naturally.

A. up - away B. away - down C. up-down D. down - up

1. It is predicted that over the next few decades many species will die \_\_\_\_ as once fertile areas turn to desert.

A. off B. out С. up D. down

1. Most of the air pollution results \_\_\_\_ the burning of fossil fuels, motor vehicles, factories, aircraft and rockets.

A. in B. to C. on D. from

1. Tom has \_\_\_\_ this story wasn't completely true.

A. admitting that B. was admitted that C. admitted that D. admit that

1. I wonder \_\_\_\_ the tickets are on sale yet.

A. what B. when C. where D. whether

1. Mathew \_\_\_\_ Emma that her train was about to leave.

A. has reminded B. has reminded that C. reminded D. reminded that

1. I told you \_\_\_\_ to switch off the computer, didn't I?

A. don't B. not C. not to D. to not

1. He \_\_\_\_ we could buy or make reusable bags and leave some bags in our bike for shopping.

A. said us B. says to us C. told us D. told to us

1. My mother encouraged me \_\_\_\_ for recycling.

A. to collect B. collecting C. collect D. should collect

1. The campaign \_\_\_\_ things like water bottles and aluminum cans into new, useful objects like park benches, bikes, etc.

A. becomes B. recycles C. turns D. comes

1. Fish and poultry have a much lower impact \_\_\_\_ the environment, and other plant proteins are even less damaging \_\_\_\_ the planet.

A. on - to B. on - with C. x - for D. of - to

1. We get the energy we require for our everyday needs from many sources, but not all of them are \_\_\_\_.

A. ecological B. economic C. unharmed D. eco-friendly

1. Burning garbage \_\_\_\_ dangerous gases to the environment, and this may lead to global warming.
2. emits B. throws C. sends D. rejects
3. Kevin told Phong, \_\_\_\_ to our environment in several ways.

A. plastic may be very harmful B. plastic had been very harmful

C. plastic is too harmful D. plastic was very harmful

***Read the following advertisement/ announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.***

**Go EcoTourism: Adventure with Purpose!** 🌍

Explore, conserve, and make a (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Go EcoTourism!

Immerse yourself (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nature, support local communities, and leave a positive impact.

Booking at GoEcoTourism.com or calling 1-800-GO-GREEN connects you to (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eco-friendly adventure.

Join us today for a purposeful travel experience!

1. A. difference B. different C. differently D. differ

2. A. at B. in C. on D. for

3. A. Ø B. the C. a D. an

|  |
| --- |
| **WANT TO BE A TOUR GUIDE?**  Are you passionated (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exploring new places, meeting people from diverse backgrounds, and sharing fascinating stories? Apply today at Nghe An Go. vn .com   * Work part-time or full-time, and choose your own schedule * We provide comprehensive training to equip you with (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge and skills needed to excel as a tour guide. * Don't wait! Start your (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a Tour Guide now. * Email: ngheango@tour, gmail.com * Address: 103 Dong Son street, Vinh city, Nghe An province |

4. A. in B. on C. about D. with

5. A. the B. a C. an D. X (no article)

6. A. adventurous B. adventure C. advent D. aventurously

**ANNOUNCEMENT OF SCHOOL SPORTS DAY**

The School Athletics Department is pleased to announce:

All athletes (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to report at the school field by 08:00 AM on June 10.

Each team must prepare and submit their entry list for each event.

Each athlete is allowed to participate in a maximum of three events.

The school will (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_ trophies and medals for the winners in each category.

(9) \_\_\_\_\_\_ you have any inquiries regarding the event schedule or rules, please contact the Athletics Department.

**7.** A. expect B. expecting C. are expected D. have expected

**8.** A. distribute B. conduct C. organize D. execute

**9.** A. Unless B. Whenever C. If D. As

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following questions.***

**1.**

1. On the contrary, schools in the city typically offer lower-quality education and it can be challenging to find extracurricular activities.

b. Additionally, they are able to play outside without being concerned about their safety as when they are in the city, where they are kept inside and driven towards using smartphones and computers.

c. As a result, children can learn to protect the environment and live without modern conveniences.

**d. Firstly, the countryside allows children to be in touch with nature, taking care of animals and helping with gardening.**

e. Some individuals believe that raising children in the country is an ideal option.

1. **a- b- c- d-e B. e- d- c- b- a C. e- d- b- c- a D. e- d- b- c- a**

**2.**

1. Dear John, when we look at the positive aspect of social media, we find numerous advantages
2. Firstly, it is a great device for education.
3. Moreover, live lectures are now possible because of social media, so you can attend a lecture happening in America while sitting in India.
4. Most importantly, it also provides a great platform for young budding artists to showcase their talent for free.
5. Best wishes.

f. Students can educate themselves on various topics using social media.

**A. a- b- f- c- d-e B. a- f- b- e- d- c C. a- f- b- c- d- e D. a- b- c- d- e- f**

**3.**

**a. What’s more, we can reduce stress and feel better when reading books.**

**b. First of all, it provides us much information that we need to know about the things around us.**

**c. Everyone can receive a lot of advantages from reading books.**

**d. Besides, reading books also help us concentrate on things.**

**e. The last but not least is that reading can improve our writing skills.**

**A. c-b-a-d-e B. c-d-a-b-e C. a-d-b-c-e D. a-c-b-e-d**

**4.**

a. I heard about this opportunity in a public announcement last Monday.

b. I am interested in your community development projects because I really care about the life of people in the community and want to offer my services to you.

c. I am writing to apply for a volunteer position at the local center for community development.

d. Currently, all my Sunday afternoons are free, and I will be able to help at the center if I am chosen.

e. I look forward to hearing from you.

f. I am always available for an interview on any weekday after 4.30 p.m. or at weekends.

**A. c-b-a-d-e-f B. c-a-b-d-f-e C. b-a-c-d-f-e D. b-c-f-d-a-e**

**5.**

a. Additionally, it fosters an environment where individuals can contribute their special abilities and experiences.

b. Moreover, this equality not only brings harmony to society but also lets people use a variety of skills and viewpoints from both men and women.

c. In conclusion, promoting gender equality is essential for creating a just and thriving community.

d. Gender equality is vital because it ensures fairness for everyone.

e. Firstly, it gives both men and women equal chances in various opportunities.

**A. d- e- c- a– b B. e- a- b- c- d C. d - e - b - a – c D. e- b- a- c- d**

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.***

***Passage 1* Reading and its Impact on Cognitive Development**

Reading is an essential skill that enhances our cognitive abilities in many ways. Firstly, it improves our language skills. When we read, we learn new words and understand how they are used in context, (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This helps in expanding our vocabulary and improving our communication skills.

Secondly, reading boosts our imagination and creativity. (2) , it takes us to different worlds and situations we might not experience in real life. This stimulates our creativity and helps us think outside the box.

Thirdly, regular reading enhances our concentration and focus. It requires us to pay attention to details and follow complex narratives, (3) .

Additionally, reading provides us with knowledge about various subjects and cultures. It allows us to gain insights into (4) . This broadens our perspective and helps us become more empathetic and understanding.

Finally, reading is a great way to relax and de-stress. It can be a form of escapism, where we can lose ourselves in a story and forget about (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and provides a much-needed break.

In conclusion, reading is not just a leisure activity. It plays a significant role in our cognitive development, helping us to (6) . Therefore, it's important to cultivate a habit of reading from a young age.

**1.** A. makes it easier to improve our language B. which improve our language skills

C. improving our language skills D. it improves our language skills

**2.** A. When we read interesting stories B. Reads interesting stories

C. To read interesting stories D. Having read interesting stories

**3.** A. to keep our minds sharp B. keeping our minds sharp

C. keeps our minds sharp D. keep our minds sharp

**4.** A. the lives and experiences of people from diverse backgrounds

B. diverse backgrounds of people's lives and experiences

C. people from diverse backgrounds and their experiences

D. experiences and lives of people from diverse backgrounds

**5.** A. our daily worries B. their daily worries C. our worries daily D. daily worri

**6.** A. improve mentally and emotionally B. mentally and emotionally improve

C. be improved mentally and emotionally D. improving mentally and emotionally

***Passage 2***

Tourism, the activities of persons traveling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for not more than one consecutive year for leisure, business, and other purposes, is a major source of income for many countries. (7) \_\_\_\_\_, tourism plays a crucial role in the economy of many regions. With numerous tourist destinations, attractions, and experiences, planning a trip could become overwhelming for individuals. Hence, travel advisors can step in (8) \_\_\_\_\_.

Moreover, understanding tourism also helps individuals appreciate the diversity and richness of different cultures and natural beauty. (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_ individuals are guided to explore various tourist destinations and the experiences they offer, they can develop strategies to make the most of their trips. Thus, individuals are more likely to (10) \_\_\_\_\_.

In addition, providing information about tourism is the professional service that must be provided by travel agencies. (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_ individuals often rely on online reviews, leading to a limited understanding of the destination. As a result, the importance of professional travel advice must not be overlooked.

To sum up, with the rapid changes in global travel trends, though planning a trip has become more complex, (12)\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**7.** A. Consequently B. Primarily C. Evidently D. Positively

**8.** A. to help individuals plan their trips effectively

B. to provide unbiased assessments of different tourist destinations

C. to encourage individuals to visit the most popular tourist spots

D. to use their expertise to guide individuals on their travel journey

**9.** A. Until B. In case C. Once D. If only

**10.** A. face challenges in their travel planning B. be assigned tasks irrelevant to their travel plans

C. navigate potential challenges in their travel D. plan trips that meet their needs and interests

**11.** A. Where formal travel advice is not easily accessible

B. While travel advisors provide insights into travel trends

C. Though chances of finding a suitable travel advisor are quite small

D. If travel agencies raise awareness and understanding of tourism

**12.**A. travel advice empowers individuals to make informed decisions about their trips

B. numerous individuals struggle with travel confusion, finding themselves not reaching their potential

C. travel advice might be needed to clear the confusion and distractions along the way

D. travelers may feel comfortable discussing their travel challenges with travel advisors

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.***

**NAM CAT TIEN NATIONAL PARK**

In the early morning of the first day, the guide will pick you up and transfer to Nam Cat Tien National Park, located on a low mountainous area of Dong Nai Province. Nam Cat Tien is an area which represents a special ecosystem of wet (1) \_\_\_\_ with biodiversity.

You will take a boat trip along the Dong Nai River to view the (2) \_\_\_\_ on the river banks. You can stop at the grassland area to search for peacocks, jungle fowl and birds that prefer a more open habitat. After that, you can continue to go to Kim Lan Village, once a French military camp and now the main village to the one ethnic (3) \_\_\_\_ of the park.

The song of birds will wake you up in the morning of the second day. You go hiking to the crocodile lake with plenty of (4) \_\_\_\_ to see many varieties of bird life and, if you are lucky, the chance of spotting larger mammals. The Siamese Crocodile is an endangered (5) \_\_\_\_ and this is one of the last remaining places in the world that you can still see them in the wild. In the evening, a walking tour along the track following the river through the botanical garden to Heaven Rapids, which provide you with good opportunities to see the birds and possibly the gibbon.

1. A. places B. varieties C. forests D. area

2. A. change B. variety C. diverse D. wildlife

3. A. inhabitants B. mammals C. plants D. habitats

4. A. occasion B. notes C. opportunities D. advantages

5. A. surfaces B. layers C. spots D. species

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.***

***Passage 1* THE BALANCE OF NATURE**

All the different plants and animals in a natural community are in a state of balance. This balance is achieved by the plants and animals interacting with each other and with their non-living surroundings. An example of a natural community is a woodland, and a woodland is usually dominated by a particular species of plant, such as the oak tree in an oak wood. The oak tree in this example is therefore called the **dominant** species but there are also many other types of plants, from brambles, bushes, and small trees to mosses, lichens and algae growing on tree trunks and rocks.

The plants of a community are the producers: they use carbon dioxide, oxygen, nitrogen to build up their tissues using energy in the form of sunlight. The plant **tissues** form food for the plant-eating animals (herbivores) which are in turn eaten by flesh-eating animals (carnivores). Thus, plants produce the basic food supply for all the animals of a community. The animals themselves are the consumers, and are either herbivores or carnivores.

Examples of herbivores in a woodland community are rabbits, deer, mice and snails, and insects such as aphids and caterpillars. The herbivores are sometimes eaten by the carnivores. Woodland carnivores are of all sizes, from insects such as beetles and lacewings to animals such as owls, shrews and foxes. Some carnivores feed on herbivores, some feed on the smaller carnivores, while some feed on both: a tawny owl will eat beetles and shrews as well as voles and mice. These food relationships between the different members of the community are known as food chains or food webs. All food chains start with plants. The links of the chain are formed by the herbivores that eat the plants and the carnivores that feed on the herbivores. There are more **organisms** at the base of the food chain than at the top; for example, there are many more green plants than carnivores in a community.

Another important section of the community is made up of the decomposers. They include the bacteria and fungi that live in the soil and feed on dead animals and plants. By doing this they break down the tissues of the dead organisms and release mineral salts into the soil.

1. Which of the following statements is **TRUE?**

A. All the plants in a wood are eaten by animals.

B. All the animals in a wood depend on plants for their food supply.

C. Plants and animals in a natural community do not interact with their non-living surroundings.

D. The balance of a natural community means there is no primary species.

2. The best definition for the word “**dominant**" in paragraph 1 is \_\_\_\_.

A. having the most important position B. covering the majority of the area

C. providing food for others D. making up the whole community

3. All of the following statements are true, **EXCEPT \_\_\_\_.**

A. some animals eat other animals

B. plants depend on the sun to grow

C. plants depend on the gasses in the atmosphere to grow

D. not every food chain starts with plants

4. The word "**tissues**" in paragraph 2 can be best replaced by \_\_\_\_.

A. leaves B. roots C. cells D. trunks

5. Which of the following is **NOT** an example of carnivores?

A. shrew B. lacewings C. owl D. aphids

6. What makes the links in a food chain?

A. the plants and the herbivores B. the herbivores and the carnivores

C. the carnivores and the decomposers D. the plants and the decomposers

7. Which of the following statements is **NOT true?**

A. Some animals eat plant-eating animals and also flesh-eating animals.

B. There are more organism at the base of a food chain than at the top.

C. Green plants outnumber carnivores in a food chain.

D. The consumers are at the base of a food chain.

8. The word “**organism**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_.

A. plants B. animals C. herbivores D. living things

***Passage 2***

As most potential ecotourist sites are inhabited by ethnic minorities, the principle of “encouraging community participation in ecotourism activities” should both create income and help maintain cultural identity. These communities have a deep understanding of traditional festivals, cultivation and land use customs, traditional lifestyle and handicrafts, and historical places. A trip to the limestone mountain of Cao Bang - Bac Kan, for example, is valuable not only for the Ba Be Lake, but for the opportunity to learn about cultivation customs, dying practices using endemic plants to produce brocading, and traditional handmade boats of precious timber collected in the forest.

Because ecotourism is important for environmental education, maintenance of indigenous culture, and local economic development, both investment and government encouragement are required.

One research shows that 90 percent of ecotourist guides lack environmental knowledge about the flora, fauna, and natural resources in the area, and 88 percent would benefit from ecotourism guidebooks written especially for them. An illustration of wasted potential caused by this lack of training is Ha Long Bay, a world heritage site with immense environmental value - coral reefs, limestone mountains, thousands of flora and fauna species of high biodiversity, and rich cultural identity. But tourists in Ha Long Bay are presently visiting only the Bay and some caves, not accessing environmental information or local cultural activities. In general, the full potential of ecotourism has not yet been reached.

International visitors to Viet Nam often like to visit ethnic minority villages to observe the culture, meet local people, and participate in traditional activities. The ethnic minorities who live in or near nature reserves maintain **distinctive** lifestyles, cultural identities, and traditional customs. These features are part of the real value of ecotourism. However, local people are not much involved in ecotourism.

In additional, local people still live in poverty, their life closely associates with natural resources. The economic benefits of ecotourism need to be shared with them, but this will not happen without community participation.

1. The word “**distinctive**” in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_.

A. close to nature B. easily understood

C. clearly different from others D. staying the same for a long time

2. In order to develop ecotourism, local communities should \_\_\_\_.

A. change their distinctive lifestyles B. share the economic benefits of ecotourism

C. depend on natural resources D. take part in all aspects of ecotourism

3. An ecotour to the region of ethnic minorities is very valuable because tourists \_\_\_\_.

A. can understand the aspects of cultures and traditions

B. can make a trip to the limestone mountain of Cao Bang - Bac Kan

C. can learn dying practices using endemic plants to produce brocading

D. can make traditional boats of precious timber collected in the forest

4. Ecotourism can bring all the following benefits **EXCEPT** \_\_\_\_.

A. establishing more national parks and nature reserves

B. introducing cultures of ethnic minorities to foreign tourists

C. maintaining cultural identity

D. providing opportunities to learn about traditional customs

5. Tourist guides who lack environmental knowledge can't \_\_\_\_.

A. get ecotourism guidebooks written especially for them

B. make ethnic minorities have a deep understanding of their traditional festivals

C. make tourists access all environmental information or local cultural activities

D. take tourists to Ha Long Bay, a world heritage site with immense environmental value

***Passage 3***

**HOW TO STOP WATER POLLUTION**

Water pollution is one of the biggest threats to the environment today. There are several sources of water pollution ranging from sewage and fertilizers to soil erosion. The impact of water pollution on wildlife and their natural habitats can be immense. There are also a number of things that the average person can do to help stop water pollution.

We should conserve the soil because soil conservation influences water pollution through erosion. As soil is eroded by water, it transfers sediment from the land to the body of water, which is polluted by the chemicals in the sediment. Phosphorus and industrial chemicals can be pulled into water through soil erosion. When phosphorus levels in water become too high, they can lead to algae blooms that can cause massive fish deaths and make water unsafe for human use. The best way to prevent soil erosion is to keep the banks of rivers well-covered with plants or trees. Planting trees can have a significantly positive impact on the reduction in soil erosion.

The oil used to lubricate engines in all types of machines needs to be changed regularly. When the oil is changed, it presents a number of environmental hazards if not disposed of properly. When a leaky engine releases this oil into the street, it runs to the sewer and makes its way into waterways.

Wherever you see a lot of human recreation, you will almost always see lots of evidence of human use. Wrappers, bottles and other trash are unfortunately a common site at many well-used beaches and rivers around the world. It should be fairly obvious that the trash from these places often ends up in waterways and can cause pollution. Plastics are an especially big issue when it comes to water contamination at beaches and waterways. Picking up litter wherever you find it is honestly the best, fastest way to do your part to stop this type of water pollution.

Organize cleaning parties with local people to make the reach larger. Get businesses involved as sponsors who will donate prizes to the person who collects the most trash if you're having a hard time finding people to sign up to help.

It is estimated that the consumption of plastic by humans is between 250 and 300 million tons a year. About 80% of the plastic in the oceans came from the land. Using alternatives to plastics or using “less disposable” plastics whenever possible can have a surprising impact on ocean pollution. The fact that plastic is cheap and useful for different purposes makes it obvious choices for many people.

1. Lubricants can cause environmental hazards when \_\_\_\_.

A. they may be found in the streets B. they engines work perfectly

C. they are not disposed properly D. they are changed regularly

2. The following are the effects of water pollution **EXCEPT** that \_\_\_\_.

A. it may make water unsafe for human use B. it may spoil the beauty of beaches or waterways

C. it may cause massive fish deaths due to algae blooms D. it may keep the banks of rivers well-covered with trees

3. Soil erosion can lead to water pollution because \_\_\_\_.

A. massive fish deaths will make the rivers unsafe for human use

B. soil can be eroded by rain water C. soil erosion can occur naturally everywhere

D. chemicals in the sediment from the soil erosion will pollute water

4. In order to make beaches clean and green, we should \_\_\_\_.

A. follow the trash from these places which often ends up in waterways

B. find places with a lot of human recreation and of evidence of human use

C. organize campaigns in which prizes will be given to the business who collects the most trash

D. ask local people to take part in cleaning up the beaches, maybe with the sponsor from businesses

5. We can infer from the passage that \_\_\_\_.

A. using too much plastic can cause bad effects on ocean pollution

B. using plastics only causes ocean pollution C. we don't know how to stop water pollution

D. alternatives to plastics or “less disposable” plastics can make the situation worse