SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO HÀ NỘI ***Họ tên học sinh:*** ……………………….

 **TRƯỜNG THPT DƯƠNG XÁ *Lớp: 11…***

**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI HỌC KỲ II**

**MÔN: TIẾNG ANH LỚP 11- Năm học 2023-2024**

**A. KNOWLEDGE**

1. The pronunciation of consonants, vowels.

2. The pronunciation and stress of unit 6 to unit 10 vocabulary

3. Vocabulary: Unit 6- Unit 10: Word form, Synonyms, Antonyms

4. Grammar:

- To infinitive cluases

- Perfect gerunds and perfect participle clauses

- Cleft sentences

- Linking words and phrases

- Prepositions

- Phrasal verbs

- Structures/ expressions

**B. SKILLS**

1. Reading: - Gap-filling

 - Reading for general ideas and specific information

 - Guessing the meaning of the words in context

 - Understanding advertisements/ announcements

Topics: - Preserving our heritage

 - Education options for school-leavers

 - Becoming independent

 - Social issues

 - The ecosystem

2. Speaking: - Choosing the most suitable response to certain exchanges

3. Writing: - Mistake identification, Sentence transformation, Sentence combination, Sentence rearrangement

**C. ATTITUDES**

 - Self-discipline, Hard-working, Positive and active, Serious study

**D. CONTENT**

***Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.***

1. A. combine B. surprise C. decide D. public

2. A. convince B. encourage C. certain D. become

3. A. advice B. entrance C. exam D. advance

4. A. subject B. hundred C. during D. public

5. A. apply B. university C. identity D. early

6. A. bachelor B. achieve C. exchange D. chemistry

7. A. primary B. applicant C. high D. decide

8. A. certificate B. course C. consult D. critical

9. A. alcohol B. awareness C. anxiety D. campaign

10. A. body B. poverty C. confident D. violent

***Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress.***

11. A. achieve B. issue C. remove D. response

12. A. result B. bully C. pressure D. pocket

13. A. challenge B. transport C. option D. machine

14. A. native B. species C. wildlife D. destroy

15. A. performance B. heritage C. monument D. violence

16. A. motivate B. management C. dependent D. confident

17. A. decision B. develop C. important D. teenager

18. A. solution B. emotion C. specific D. family

19. A. pressure B. campaign C. social D. problem

20. A. awareness B. computer C. government D. attention

***Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s).***

21. My friend Jack is known for being very **reliable**. He can always be trusted.

A. decisive B. dependable C. remote D. confident

22. She is so **sociable** that everyone likes her very much.

A. devoted B. determined C. responsible D. friendly

23. Chau Van singing is now **preserved** as a traditional folk singing.

 A. conserved B. selected C. prevented D. enhanced

24. They have good decision-making so they are confident when they have many **options.**

 A. chances B. opportunities C. alternatives D. situations

25. Life skills are **helpful** for a person’s development. They can manage on their own.

 A. necessary B. useful C. important D. specific

26. Sometimes you have to **trust** in the goodness of human nature.

 A. believe B. suggest C. manage D. focus

27. Gaining practical skills such as cooking and cleaning is **essential** for individuals aiming to lead a self-sufficient lifestyle.

A. enough B. necessary C. additional D. temporary

28. My application for the scholarship has been turned down because the transcript of marks is not satisfactory enough.

A. cancelled B. postponed C. reduced D. rejected

29. Having been bullied many times, he became **depressed** and didn't want to go to school.

 A. discouraged B. dishonest C. active D. positive

30. Although peer pressure badly affects teenagers, it is not easy for them **to stand up** to peer pressure.

 A. to follow B. to develop C. to accept D. to resist

***Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s).***

31. It's **necessary** for you to understand English culture to communicate with English people successfully.

A. unlucky B. unfortunate C. inessential D. uncomfortable

32. She was very **disappointed** because her father couldn't attend the teacher-parent meeting.

A. popular B. satisfied C. depressed D. hopeless

33. Doing your own laundry is a simple step towards **self-reliance.**

A. asking for help B. being responsible C. becoming independent D. taking initiative

34. Developing a **confident** approach to problem-solving is key for young adults learning to navigate life's challenges independently.

A. doutful B. decisive C. fearless D. secure

35. Most of the students in our country are interested in pursuing higher education to get bachelor's degrees.

A. following B. giving up C. trying D. interrupting

36. The teenage years form an important period of their development that **influences** adult life.

 A. neglects B. remains C. changes D. affects

37. Good students are **motivated** and very confident. They take responsibility for their learning.

 A. enthusiastic B. encouraged C. determined D. discouraged

38. Living in the school's dorm is **optional.** Students may share apartments with their friends.

 A. necessary B. mandatory C. important D. efficient

39. In some cases, it is better to tell **a white lie** so as not to hurt someone.

 A. harmless untruth B. near truth C. harmful untruth D. little truth

40. Working with teenagers is hard, and we need to **struggle on** for some time.

 A. fight against B. stop due to difficulties

 C. try our best D. continue despite problems

***Choose the correct answer to each of the following questions.***

41. Linda thanked David for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ useful feedback on her essay about further education.

A. give B. to be given C. having given D. gave

42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from high school, Luke decided to take a gap-year to travel around the world.

A. Graduated B. Has graduated C. Having graduated D. Having been graduated

43. Some parents encourage their children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part-time jobs and pay me for doing certain chores around the house.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. taken

**44. It was** a fancy restaurant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I attended a birthday party.

A. which B. that C. where D. who

45. To maintain independence, avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the habit of procrastination.

A. getting B. to get C. get D. got

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Oxford University, she applied for a position in a foreign company.

A. Graduate B. To graduate C. Graduated D. Having graduated

47. He regretted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a more interesting course at university.

A. having chosen B. having been chosen

C. not having been chosen D. not having chosen

48. It was in the library \_\_\_\_\_\_ she tried to focus on thinking of the main part of her presentation.

A. that B. where C. who D. which

49. \_\_\_\_\_\_ a workshop on nature conservation, James becomes more involved in environmental activities.

A. Has attended B. Had attended C. Having attended D. Having been attended

50. It was really kind \_\_\_\_\_\_ you to help those poor people.

A. at B. with C. of D. to

51. We should make \_\_\_\_\_ of time-management tools to know what we need to do every day or week.

A. benefit B. help C. use D. sure

52. Whenever I have a difficult situation, I ask him because he often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the solutions easily.

A. carries out B. comes up with C. gets around D. gets into

53. The students decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ folk clubs to preserve cultural heritage such as traditional music.

A. set up B. set off C. set down D. set out

54. The host country can undertake conservation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to build up or maintain biodiversity.

A. identifies B. compares C. determines D. measures

55. They are hoping to discover \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organisms in the soil.

A. living B. live C. life D. liveable

56. It is now considered essential for any new fish-farming businesses to consult the relevant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agency.

A. conservationist B. conservative C. conservation D. conservatism

57. Lisa carries \_\_\_\_\_ her duty of helping with household chores such as washing dishes.

A. on B. off C. to D. out

58. My parents thought I didn't have the confidence to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difficult situations.

A. carry out B. deal with C. get around D. write down

59. If you are good at certain subjects and need a degree \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ those subjects, the university is the right choice for you.

A. focused on B. relied on C. related to D. based on

60. It was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their parents' trust that took a long time.

A. achieving B. bringing C. checking D. earning

61. The most important thing to be independent is getting into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of planning what you do in a day, a month or a year.

A. habit B. time C. schedule D. challenge

62. How to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their money and time is what some people need to learn.

A. waste B. manage C. keep D. take

63. To broaden your knowledge, you should make a(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to read widely and expose yourself to different ideas.

A. achievement B. goal C. effort D. skill

64. Lan is always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . She can make decisions quickly.

A. reliable B. determined C. confident D. decisive

65. He can be trusted to do the job well. He's a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  person.

A. conservative B. dependent C. responsible D. talkative

66. Listening is the most difficult language \_\_\_\_\_\_ for me to master.

A. skill B. job C. way D. one

67. Chemistry is my \_\_\_\_\_\_ subject at school.

A. popular B. liking C. favourite D. wanted

68. They never have to ask their children to study hard because they are highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. self-motivated B. self-confident C. self-studying D. self-teaching

69. After secondary school, he attended a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become a car mechanic.

A. vocational school B. college C. high school D. university

70. The University of Oxford is one of the best academic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world.

A. chances B. careers C. institutions D. companies

74. Despite their financial dificulties, my parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay for my university education.

A. disagrees B. approved C. refused D. managed

75. Their son is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home. He can cook, clean the house and do the laundry!

A. dependent B. independent C. dependence D. independence

76. Mary is unhappy that she hasn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the next round in the tennis tournament.

A. qualifying B. quality C. qualification D. qualified

77. I want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the time-management app to plan my weekly schedule.

A. installment B. installing C. installed D. install

78. If you have any problems, write down the options, so that you can review the advantages and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of each one.

A. disadvantageous B. advantageous C. disadvantageously D. disadvantages

79. I watched a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ TV series about the construction of the Ho Dynasty Citadel last night.

A. history B. historic C. historical D. historically

80. Several students feel stressed and tired because they have to learn a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subjects at school.

A. academic B. academical C. academically D. academy

81. Many organisations have criticized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of natural resources.

A. overuse B. overvalue C. overview D. overweight

82. The government decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the old prison as a tourist attraction.

A. preservation B. preserve C. preservative D. preserving

83. Mike takes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for doing his own laundry each weekend.

A. responsible [B.](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1bWPxoLQi6DjxXB6t01V-rG6sVibHtYKszBgvSffHLxc/edit?usp=sharing) responsibly C. responsibility D. irresponsible

84. It was essential for him to be financially \_\_\_\_ of his parents, so he decided to find a part-time job.

A. dependent B. independent C. dependable D. undependable

85. Examples of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can range from insults on instant messages to photos shared without consent.

A. hurting B. frightening C. cyberbullying D. cyberterrorism

86. There is tremendous peer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among teenagers to dress a certain way.

A. stress B. tension C. pressure D. reaction

87. She wrote a great piece about the relationship between weight loss contests and the detrimental effects of body \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. shape B. shaming C. size D. weight

88. The problems of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, homelessness and unemployment are all interconnected.

A. happiness B. hopelessness C. honesty D. poverty

89. This week’s broadcast features a report on victims of domestic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. violence B. war C. argument D. debate

90. The Amazon river basin contains the world’s largest tropical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a large number of species.

A. vegetation B. wood C. rainforest D. foliage

91. They realised they would have to ban fishing in some areas in order to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ healthy.

A. ecotourism B. ecosystems C. biodiversity D. features

92. In a marine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, krill, animals similar to tiny shrimps, provide the main food source for the blue whale, an animal on the third trophic level.

A. food chain B. mountain chain C. food supply D. living species

93. My father doesn't like some of my friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he thinks they have a bad influence on me.

A. because B. due to C. so D. but

94. He didn't want to be 'the odd one out' among his friends; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he joined all their activities.

A. in addition B. therefore C. however D. nevertheless

95. At school, we are not allowed to colour hair; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, some girls in my class still have their hair coloured.

A. furthermore B. in addition C. however D. because

96. Overpopulation is a big problem in big cities; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, air pollution is another worrying concern.

A. so B. because C. but D. in addition

97. It is never easy to stand up to peer pressure; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, many teenagers copy their peer bad behaviours.

A. in addition B. because C. as a result D. so

98. “I am going to Australia tomorrow to start my scholarship!”

**-** "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Thanks so much! B. Get well soon! C. Have a great journey! D. Happy holidays!

99. Phong: "Would you like to join our volunteer group this summer?"

 Minh: "\_\_\_\_\_\_"

A. Yes, I'd love to. Thanks. B. Yes, you're a good friend.

C. Do you think I would? D. I wouldn't. Thank you.

100. John: “Can I have a quick look at your lecture notes?” – Jane: “\_\_\_\_”

A. Of course not today. B. So far, so good!

C. No, I don't think so. D. Sorry, I'm using them myself.

101. Stephen: "What an imaginative essay you've written, Matt!” – Matt: “\_\_\_\_”

A. That's the least I could do. B. Actually, I don't mind.

C. Thanks, it's nice of you to say so. D. Sorry, just my luck!

102. Tom: Mai, I don't like the way some of our classmates give negative comments on others' appearance.

Mai: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Tom. Body shaming must be stopped.

A. That's so bad B. It's so exciting C. I'm very tired D. That's acceptable

103. Kevin: Lan, you know, two boys from our school were bullied on the way home yesterday.

Lan: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Kevin. We should do something to help solve the issue.

A. Oh, I don't really know B. I'm so sorry to hear that.

C. Well, it doesn't matter D. That's so nice

**Rearrange the following sentences to make a complete paragraph/ letter**

104. a. I am interested in this job because I am a regular visitor of the Museum and I would love to challenge myself working in a new environment. I also appreciate the pay rate and benefits that this position can offer.

b. Dear Sir/Madam,My name is Hannah Eastwood. I am a 26 years old female from Nottingham.

c. Thank you for your consideration and I am looking forward to hearing back from you.

d. I came across your advertisement in the Sun newspaper and want to apply for the temporary cashier position at City Museum Shop.

e. I have 3 years experience working in the customer service sector. I used to work as a cashier at an ASDA store for 2 years and as a store helper for a year.

f. Yours sincerely,

A. b-d-e-a-c-f B. b-c-a-e-d-f C. b-e-d-a-c-f D. b-a-d-e-c-f

105. a. Also, you can also make new friends through this platform. When you connect with people from all over the world, it opens doors to learning about new cultures, values and traditions from different countries.

b. In addition to this, it is also a great source of information and news. It helps in staying updated with the latest happenings in the world and subscribing to popular fan pages to get the latest updates

c. Firstly, it allows you to get in touch with people from the other side of the world without spending a penny. It is also a great way to connect with old school [friends](https://www.toppr.com/guides/essays/essay-on-friendship/) and college friends.

d. Last but not least, You can get great opportunities for employment through social media too.

e. When we look at the positive aspect of the facebook, we find numerous benefits.

A. e-a-c-b-d B. c-e-a-b-d C. c-a-b-d-e D. e-c-a-b-d

106. a. Besides, doing chores together can actually be fun and it makes the work go faster.

b. Dear Jane, I hope you and all of your family members are well! I've been thinking about why it’s important for children to help with housework.

c. Finally, it’s a good way for families to spend time together and learn new skills.

d. First of all. it teaches us take responsibility for what we do.

e. Also, when we help our parents, it shows them respect and gratitude for all they do for us.

f. Best wishes.

A. b-d-e-a-c-f B. b-c-a-e-d-f C. b-e-d-a-c-f D. b-a-d-e-c-f

107. a. Also, voluntary tasks help them connect with the community, making them aware of the needs around them.

b. In addition to this, students deve1op teamwork and communication skills while they volunteer.

c. Firstly, they will gain valuable real-world experience which can help in their future careers.

d. Last but not least, doing volunteer work can be a rewarding job, as students feel great about helping others.

e. Upper secondary school students get many benefits from doing voluntary work.

A. e-a-c-b-d B. e-c-a-b-d C. c-a-b-d-e D. c-e-a-b-d

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to show the underlined part that needs correction.***

108. My father used to giving me some good advice whenever I had a problem.

A. giving B. some good C. whenever D. a problem

109. There are differences and similarities between Vietnamese and American culture.

A. There are B. and similarities C. Vietnamese D. culture

110. The outcome of the game will largely dependence on the team's performance during the first half.

A. outcome B. dependence C. during D. first

111. It is by practicing every day which she has become such a skilled pianist.

A. by B. which C. become D. skilled

112. It is Dorry who installed the time-management apps for me.

A. is B. who C. the D. apps

113. Many young people don't know how managing their money.

A. Many B. don’t know C. managing D. money

114. After completing the two-week training course, Peter was given a degree of attendance.

A. completing B. two-week C. was given D. degree

115. Smoking is not allowed in public places; in addition, many people do not obey the rule.

A. is B. in C. in addition D. do not

116. Sea level rise increases the risk of coastal floodings and has intensified the impact of storms.

A. increases B. risk C. floodings D. impact

117. You should draw up a long-termed plan which includes creating new areas of habitat,

restoring existing habitats or leaving some areas wild.

A. long-termed B. creating C. restoring D. leaving

***Read the following advertisement/school announcement and choosethe correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.***

|  |
| --- |
| **Welcoming tourists**Hello everyone. My name is Luca. (118) behalf of Suntan Tours, I'd like to welcome you all to Los Cabos. The bus ride to your hotel will take about fifteen minutes. Right now I'd like to take a minute to familiarize you with (119) area and discuss some brief safety precautions. Firstly, I ask that you remain seated until we reach our destination and that you not eat or drink while on the bus. Secondly, please realize that it is against the law to get drunk in public. Enjoy your vacation, but do drink (120) and do not drink and drive. |
| 118. A. In | B. On | C. With | D. Of |
| 119. A. the | B. no article | C. a | D. an |
| 120. A. responsibly | B. responsible | C. irresponsibly | D. irresponsible |

|  |
| --- |
| **ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN AIRLINE**Ladies and gentlemen, welcome onboard Flight 4B7 with service from Hong Kong to San Francisco. We are currently third in line for take-off and (121)\_\_\_\_\_to be in the air in approximately seven minutes time. We ask that you please fasten your seatbelts at this time and secure all baggage underneath your seat or in the overhead compartments. We also ask that your seats and table trays are in the (122)\_\_\_\_position for take-off. Please turn off all personal (123)\_\_\_\_\_devices, including laptops and cell phones. Smoking is prohibited for the duration of the flight. Thank you for choosing Mountain Airlines. Enjoy your flight.**Contact**: Zalo 0948893687 To Get 20 Tests |

121. A. expects B. expecting C. are expected D. have expected

122. A. upright B. rightly C. correct D. true

123. A. electrical B. electronic C. electric D. electricity

***Choose the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.***

Travelling can also help expand your worldview and allow you to meet new people and(124)\_\_\_\_\_. We travel for all sorts of reasons. For some of us, it’s a way to see the world and experience new cultures. For others, it’s a chance to get away from the everyday grind and relax. (125)\_\_\_\_\_be, one thing is certain – travelling is good for you! If you’re feeling stressed out, a change of scenery can (126)\_\_\_\_\_your mental health. Taking a break from work and responsibilities can help you to relax and recharge, so that you can return to your everyday life feeling refreshed and ready to take on whatever comes your way. Studies have shown that taking vacations can improve your overall mood and sense of well-being. So, if you are(127)\_\_\_\_\_\_, a trip might be just what you need to pick (128)\_\_\_\_\_\_up! Not only is travel good for your mental health, but it can also benefit your physical health. Walking, hanging out or (129)\_\_\_\_\_\_, there are so many benefits to travelling, both physically and mentally. It is no wonder that more and more people are making travel a priority in their lives. If you are on the fence about whether to take that next trip, hopefully, this article has helped sway you in the right direction. So, what are you waiting for? Get out there and explore the world!

124.

 A. experience new cultures B. experiencing new cultures

 C. to experience new cultures D. experienced new cultures

125.

 A. What your reason for travel may B. If your reason for travel may

 C. Whatever your reason for travel may D. In what your reason for travel may

126.

 A. make wonders for B. help wonders for C. do wonders for D. take wonders for

127.

 A. feeling sad in the dumps B. feel down in the dumps

 C. feel sad down in the dumps D. feeling down in the dumps

128.

 A. themselves B. himself C. yourself D. herself

129.

 A. cycling around B. to cycle around C. cycled around D. cycle around

***Read the passage and choose the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.***

 Coping with loneliness is a very important skill of needed independent living skills for teens so every teen has needed it. It doesn't matter if they are going to college, starting a new job and moving into an apartment or getting married. Leaving your childhood home and being on your own for the first time will cause some (130)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of loneliness. Teens (131)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ know how to recognize loneliness as the temporary feeling it is, use their support system and work through their loneliness have learned a valuable life skill and they do just fine. Those who cannot get over their loneliness may make wrong (132)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about where and how to live or who to live with.

We should recognize that being alone does not mean being lonely. Being (133)\_\_\_\_\_\_ with ourselves is part of having a healthy position. We should get involved in activities with our friends and activities we can help others. There are so many ways for us to connect with our family and friends, such as email, letter writing, online social networking, texting and (134)\_\_\_\_ phone calls.

130. A. situations B. amounts C. positions D. levels

131. A. who B. when C. that D. what

132. A. decisions B. fun C. differences D. efforts

133. A. uncomfortable B. comfortable C. comfortably D. comfort

134. A. bringing B. taking C. making D. doing

***Read the following passage and choose the correct answer to each of the questions.***

 Do you feel like your teenager is spending most of the day glued to a phone screen? You're not toofar off. A new survey from the Pew Research Center reveals the surprising ways that technology intersects with teen friendships and the results show that 57 percent of teens have made at least one new friend online. Even more surprisingly, only 20 percent of those **digital** friends ever meet in person.

 While teens do connect with their friends face-to-face outside of school, they spend 55 percent of their day texting with friends, and only 25 percent of teens are spending actual time with their friends on a daily basis (outside of school hallways). These new forms of communication are key in maintaining friendships day-to-day. 27 percent of teens instant message their friends every day, 23 percent connect through social media every day, and 7 percent even video chat daily. Text messaging remains the main form of communication — almost half of survey respondents say it's their chosen method of communication with their closest friend.

 While girls are more likely to text with their close friends, boys are meeting new friends (and maintaining friendships) in the gaming world - 89 percent play with friends they know, and 54 percent play with online-only friends. Whether they're close with their teammates or not, online gamers say that playing makes them feel "more connected" to friends **they** know, or gamers they've never met.

 When making new friends, social media has also become a major part of the teenage identity - 62 percent of teens are quick to share their social media usernames when connecting with a new friend (although 80 percent still consider their phone number the best method of contact). Despite the negative **consequences** - 21 percent of teenage users feel worse about their lives because of posts they see on social media - teens also have found support and connection through various platforms. In fact, 68 percent of teens received support during a challenging time in their lives via social media platforms.

 Just as technology has become a gateway for new friendships, or a channel to stay connected with current friends, it can also make a friendship breakupmore public. The study reveals that girls are more likely to block or unfriend former allies, and 68 percent of all teenage users report experiencing "drama among their friends on social media."

135. What is the main idea of the passage?

A. Social media affects friendship too much.

B. Teenagers are making and keeping friends in a surprising way.

C. The difference of making new friends between girls and boys.

D. Social media connects friendship.

136. The word **"digital"** in the first paragraph is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Analogue B. numeracy C. numerous D. online

137. According to the passage, what percentage of teens spend actual time with their friends?

A. 25% B. 55% C. 27% D. 23%

138. The following sentences are true, **EXCEPT** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. According to the survey, more than half of teens have ever made new friends online.

B. Teens only meet face-to-face one fifth of online friends they have made.

C. Most teenagers use video chat to maintain relationship with friends.

D. New forms of communication play an important role in keeping friendships.

139. The word **"they"** in the passage refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. friends B. online gamers C. their teammates D. online-only friends

140. The word “**consequences**” in the passage is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. effects B. reasons C. benefits D. changes

***Rewrite the sentence that has the same meaning with the given one.***

141. We met Loan on the street yesterday.

🡪 It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

142. My sister graduated from Can Tho University in 1998.

🡪It was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

143. After Linda had received the new bag, she used it immediately.

🡪Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

144. He had driven along the road before the accident happened. He remembered it.

🡪 He could remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

145. The boys had broken the window. One of them admitted that.

🡪 One of the boys admitted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

146. He spends 5 hours doing research about Vietnamese cultural heritages.

🡪 It takes [\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1bWPxoLQi6DjxXB6t01V-rG6sVibHtYKszBgvSffHLxc/edit?usp=sharing)

147. We were unsuccessful in raising people’s awareness about conserving the heritage sites.

🡪 We failed [\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1bWPxoLQi6DjxXB6t01V-rG6sVibHtYKszBgvSffHLxc/edit?usp=sharing)

148. We raise crowdfunding. We want to restore the local heritage site.

[🡪 We raise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1bWPxoLQi6DjxXB6t01V-rG6sVibHtYKszBgvSffHLxc/edit?usp=sharing)

149. Peter took a trip to Can Tho. He wished to enjoy the floating market.

[🡪 Peter took\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1bWPxoLQi6DjxXB6t01V-rG6sVibHtYKszBgvSffHLxc/edit?usp=sharing)

150. Because he wants to work in advertising. Christian is studying marketing. (view)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

151. Mr Smith said that he had been very strict to his employees.

🡪 Mr Smith admitted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

152. My mother didn’t go to university. She regretted it.

🡪 My mother regretted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

153. Susan won the first prize in the competition. She is very proud of this.

🡪 Susan is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

154. My sister finished school. Then she went to a vocational school to train to be a tour guide.

🡪 Having \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

155. We should stand up to negative peer pressure because it badly affects our teenagers. (therefore)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

156. Overpopulation happens as a result of uncontrolled increasing birth rate. (results in)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

157. Because of his age, Mr. Jones was not hired. He had the necessary qualifications. (even though)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

158. She only came to the cinema because you insisted. (never)

🡪 She would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

159. I’d prefer you not to wear those jeans to the wedding. (rather)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

160. The immigration officials did not let him come into the country. (prevented)

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**WORD FORM**

161. My parents thought I didn’t have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to deal with difficult situations. (CONFIDENT)

162. Money-management app taught me how to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with money. (RESPONSIBILITY)

163. Becoming independent is not easy, but it is not as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as you may think. (CHALLENGE)

164. There are some necessary skills that you should learn to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the future. (DEPEND)

165. Teenagers need to learn how to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intelligent and how to develop positive relationships with others. (EMOTION)

166. It's the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for learning that makes people study hard. (MOTIVATE)

167. They take responsibility for their own learning and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_seek out resources and opportunities to improve their knowledge and skills. (ACTIVE)

168. They set clear and specific learning goals and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assess their progress toward achieving them. (REGULAR)

169. They think outside the box and find \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ways to solve problems and achieve their goals. (INNOVATE)

170. They also volunteer at local hospitals, food banks, and old people's homes, or take part in clean-up activities to improve their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (NEIGHBOR)

171. Many parents complain about the increasing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ posted on social networks. (VIOLENT)

172. Having been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ several times, the boy doesn't want to go to school. (BULLY)

173. At present, a lot of children still live in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and get little access to education. (POOR)

174. A number of policemen were injured when arresting the violent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (CRIME)

175. Teenagers are not allowed to buy or use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drinks. (ALCOHOL)

176. A lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been launched to raise people's awareness about overpopulation. (CAMPAIGN)

177. Body shaming can result in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and low self-confidence. (DEPRESS)

178. A hundred of species are threatened due to habitat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by human beings. (DESTROY)

179. Rising sea level is not one nation's problem but it creates a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ impact. Every country in the world will be effected. (GLOBE)

180. If oil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activity increases, the prices will be reduced considerably and the energy crisis can be over. (DRILL)

=== THE END ===