

/ V*.....
<11> <)t> TEST FOR UNIT 11

4- Listening.

Listen to a member of the Green Club talking about their new programme. Decide if the statements are true (T) or false (F).

No.	Statement	True or false
1.	The speaker is from Green Club.	
2.	One of the programmes is called "Your Carbon Footprints".	
3.	The survey questions check how big students' footprints are.	
4.	Only 10% of the students are really environmentally friendly.	
5.	This programme helps students respect more the world around.	

i- Pronunciations

Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the other three in each question.(More exercise)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. A. tap | B. happy | C. garden | D. map |
| 2. A. picnic | B. reduce | C. plastic | D. water |
| 3. A. recycle | B. natural | C. envelope | D. organise |
| 4. A. energy | B. electricity | C. effect | D. environment |
| 5. A. pollution | B. solar | C. symbol | D. reason |
| 6. A. charity | B. exchange | C. channel | D. character |
| 7. A. president | B. sea | C. reuse | D. design |
| 8. A. wrap | B. racket | C. manner | D. space |
| 9. A. brown | B. now | C. bowl | D. how |
| 10. A. smallest | B. singer | C. see | D. sure |
| 11. A. busy | B. noisy | C. fly | D. tasty |
| 12. A. weather | B. cathedral | C. think | D. thank |
| 13. A. temperature | B. museum | C. ending | D. temple |
| 14. A. packet | B-egg | C. lettuce | D. lemon |
| 15. A. chest | B. lunch | C. bench | D. schools |
| 16. A. lettuce | B. tube | C. music | D. student |
| 17. A. noodles | B. shoulders | C. packets | D. tomatoes |
| 18. A. charity | B. dance | C. plastic | D. activity |
| 19. A. natural | B. wrap | C. apple | D. hard |
| 20. A. stand | B. hand | C. father | D. apple |
| 21. A. yard | B. activity | C. had | D. automatic |
| 22. A. bad | B. cat | C. bag | D. calm |
| 23. A. cameras | B. fantastic | C. part | D. fact |

i-Stress

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the other three in each question.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. profit | B. comfort | C. apply | D. suggest |
| 2. A. direct | B. idea | C. suppose | D. figure |
| 3. A. architect | B. remember | C. popular | D. capital |
| 4. A. persuade | B. reduce | C. offer | D. apply |
| 5. A. engineer | B. telephone | C. intersection | D. lemonade |
| 6. A. bottle | B. paper | C. symbol | D. reuse |
| 7. A. building | B. country | C. major | D. describe |
| 8. A. enjoy | B. daughter | C. provide | D. decide |
| 9. A. canal | B. rubbish | C. angry | D. nature |
| 10. A. effect | B. pollute | C. picture | D. unique |
| 11. A. natural | B. recycle | C. skyscraper | D. universe |
| 12. A. last | B. fast | C. glass | D. band |
| 13. A. magic | B. classroom | C. market | D. advance |
| 14. A. laughter | B. dancer | C. plastic | D. answer |
| 15. A. reuse | B. reduce | C. prepare | D. mention |
| 16. A. begin | B. pastime | C. finish | D. summer |
| 17. A. reply | B. appeal | C. offer | D. support |
| 18. A. shopping | B. building | C. tower | D. result |
| 19. A. dirty | B. around | C. noisy | D. peaceful |
| 20. A. restaurant | B. century | C. amazing | D. prizewinner |
| 21. A. Vietnamese | B. general | C. president | D. character |
| 22. A. leadership | B. animated | C. comedy | D. invader |
| 23. A. exciting | B. terrible | C. fantastic | D. historical |
| 24. A. design | B. symbol | C. impose | D. export (v) |
| 25. A. disappear | B. pollution | C. refillable | D. environment |

i-Multiple choice

Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence below.

6. Which of the following cannot be recycled?
A. Milk cartons B. Glass bottles C. Cans D. Plastic bags
7. _____ more information, please telephone our main office.
A. If you will need B. Should you need
C. You should need D. If you needed
8. You can take these plastic bottles to the factory to _____ them.
A. reuse B. recycle C. reduce D. redo
9. Things you throw away because you don't need them are called _____
A. papers B. bin C. rubbish D. environment
10. _____ happens when water in lakes, rivers and oceans is polluted.
A. Air pollution B. Water pollution C. Soil pollution D. Food pollution
11. If he _____ much time, he will watch TV more.
A. have B. has C. had D. having
12. If we protect our environment, we will _____
A. save our world B. destroy our world
C. damage our world D. buy our world
13. Don't throw _____ into the river. This will cause pollution.
A. fish B. dogs C. rubbish D. water
14. If you _____ your homework, you _____ television now.
A. finished/ can watch B. have finished/ can watch
C. finish/ watch D. will finish/ will watch
15. People should _____ noise.
A. reuse B. reduce C. recycle D. All are correct
16. _____ can be recycled.
A. Plastic bottles B. Glasses C. Clothes D. A and B are correct
17. Soil pollution can lead to lack _____ food.
A. for B. in C. on D. of
18. Almost 27,000 trees are cut _____ every day just to make toilet paper!
A. off B. down C. up D. in
19. You should put used cans and glass bottles into _____.
A. garden B. recycling bins C. organic green bins D. All are correct
20. We should use _____ plastic boxes or bottles because they are good for health and safe for the environment.
A. reusable B. refillable C. recyclable D. All are correct
21. Soil pollution _____ many bad effects on ecosystems and human life.
A. does B. causes C. makes D. All are correct
22. Many plants and animals die because of _____.
A. noise pollution B. environment C. deforestation D. A and B are correct
23. The air in this city is _____ by emissions from nearby factories.
A. exchanged B. reduced C. polluted D. All are correct

24. The three Rs _____ reduce, reuse and recycle.
A. mean by B. turn to C. stand for D. put up
25. You shouldn't throw those papers away; they're _____.
A. refillable B. reducible C. recyclable D. repayable
26. We should use reusable shopping bags _____ plastic bags.
A. instead of B. because of C. in spite of D. place of
27. Thousands of people donated money and food to those in _____.
A. length B. need C. order D. space
28. _____ pollution can cause hearing loss.
A. Air B. Water C. Noise D. Soil
29. Turn off the tap _____ you brush your teeth and washing your face.
A. when B. if C. because D. although
30. If someone _____ into the store, smile and say, "May I help you?"
A. will come B. came C. would come D. come
31. There are many ways to _____ pollution.
A. reduce B. increase C. protect D. clear
32. My older sister often _____ old envelopes to decorate her room.
A. reuses B. reduces C. recycles D. All are correct
33. We shouldn't use _____ to store food, let's use bags made of natural materials.
A. plastic bottles B. can C. paper bags D. plastic bags
34. Lan always _____ books and clothes with her friends and cousins.
A. swaps B. exchanges C. wraps D. A and B are correct
35. A _____ use of natural resources will cause a shortage later.
A. waste B. creative C. refillable D. wasteful

i- Cloze test

A. Choose the correct word A, B, or C for each of the gaps to complete the following text.

Last month Lan's father (1) _____ her to a glass factory. They visited the recycling workshop where the broken glass was smashed (2) _____ small pieces, and the glass was washed with a particular detergent liquid. After that, it was dried up and mixed (3) _____ some chemicals. The mixture was put into a very (4) _____ temperature furnace to melt into liquid. The workers in the factory used long pipes (5) _____ the liquid into a variety of shapes. All the glassware looks nice. Lan was very impressed by the journey.

1. A. asked B. took C. told D. gave
2. A. under B. into C. in D. on
3. A. in B. of C. up D. with
4. A. high B. strong C. low D. weak
5. A. change B. to make C. to blow D. to have

B. Choose the correct word A, B, or C for each of the gaps to complete the following text.

Garbage is a (1) _____ problem in the U.S. Every year, Americans produce about 308 billion pounds. A lot of the garbage goes (2) the landfills. But many landfills do not have room (3) _____ all the garbage. One (4) _____ to the garbage problem is recycling. Half of all the

garbage in the U.S can be (5) _____ and use again. Recycling helps the landfills problem and (6) _____ enough energy too. When people recycling newspapers, they save (7) _____. When they recycling glass, plastic, or cans. They save oil and electricity. Recycling is good for (8)

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. difficultly | B. serious | C. pleased | D. dangerously |
| 2. A. at | B. in | C. into | D. to |
| 3. A. to | B. for | C. from | D. in |
| 4. A. talk | B. tell | C. answer | D. ask |
| 5. A. reused | B. recycled | C. product | D. reduced. |
| 6. A. save | B. saving | C. to save | D. saves. |
| 7. A. trees | B. paper | C. electricity | D. water. |
| 8. A. everything | B. everyone | C. something | D. someone |

i- Reading comprehension

A. Read the passage then choose the correct answers.

Green Cities

What makes a city green? It's a huge challenge for cities to be earth-friendly. Not only do they have lots of people, buildings, traffic, trash, and air pollution, but they also consume more than half of the world's energy.

Many cities in the world have taken up the challenge to be earth-friendly. Look at what some of these cities have done:

Reykjavik, Iceland, is run entirely on green energy. Its transit system uses hydrogen buses and most of its buildings use non-polluting energy sources like geothermal and hydroelectricity.

Malmo and Stockholm in Sweden are noted for their green spaces and parks and for successfully cleaning up their water and air.

Portland, Oregon, was one of the first American cities to focus on earth-friendly transit with light-rail and bike paths to encourage people to leave their cars at home.

Curitiba, Brazil, uses unique green methods for maintenance. Their grass parks are trimmed by sheep!

Vancouver, British Columbia, uses wind, solar, and water energy to generate power. Nearly all of the city is powered by clean hydroelectricity.

1. In what country is Malmo?
A. Brazil B. Spain C. Sweden D. Iceland
2. How much of the world's energy is consumed by cities?
A. one quarter B. one and a half C. more than half D. all
3. Which city is run entirely on green energy?
A. Reykjavik B. Seattle C. Stockholm D. Portland
4. How are the buses powered in Reykjavik?
A. diesel fuel B. hydrogen C. unleaded gasoline D. geothermal
5. How does the grass get cut in the parks of Curitiba?
A. They use push mowers. B. Children stomp on it.
C. People trim it off. D. Sheep graze on it.

B. Read the passage and choose the correct answers.

Reuse and recycle are often confused and used interchangeably. However, they are two entirely different processes. If you utilize a product in its original form for the same function, you are reusing. If you disassemble a product then use its component for a new purpose, you are recycling. According to many researches and environmentalists, reusing is the preferable process out of the two because it's better for the environment. Recycling still has a positive impact as it helps saving Earth's resources from getting wasted. However, the process of destroying a product then producing another one still requires energy and releases pollutants into the environment. So next time you have an unused product, think 'green', consider reusing before recycling.

1. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?
A. Benefit of Reuse and Recycle. B. Two different processes.
C. How to Reuse a Product. D. How to Recycle a Product.
2. What is the meaning of the word "disassemble" underlined in the passage?
A. Create something new. B. Use something again and again.
C. Gather some components. D. Take something to pieces.
3. Why does the writer mention the definitions of reuse and recycle?
A. To confirm which one is better.
B. To explain the confusion of users.
C. To insist that reuse and recycle are different.
D. To mention the idea of researchers and environmentalists.
4. How does the writer prove that reuse is better than recycle?
A. Mentioning the advantage and disadvantage of recycle.
B. Mentioning the advantages of reuse.
C. Mentioning the disadvantages of recycle.
D. Trying to produce a new product.
5. What does the writer advise us at the end of the passage?
A. We should think for the environment when choosing reuse or recycle.
B. We should reuse every unused product.
C. We should recycle every unused product.
D. We should produce things that are good for the environment,

i- Word formation

Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following sentences

1. Greenhouse gases trap _____ from the sun in the atmosphere. (hot)
2. _____ causes global warming. (deforest)
3. I admire the _____ use of color in her painting. (effect)
4. He knew I was _____ and dynamic and would get things done, (energy)
5. Many paperboard cartons are made of _____ paper. (recycle)
6. Water in the area is severely _____. (pollute)
7. Recycling also helps control _____ pollution by reducing waste. (environment)
8. To save _____, turn off lights and television when not in use. (electric)
9. If we pollute the air, we will have _____ problems. (breathe)
10. We should use _____ shopping bag to protect the environment, (reuse)

11. You shouldn't buy food wrapped in a lot of _____ . (package)
12. These bags are _____. They can be used many times. (reuse)
13. The concert will raise money for local _____. (charity)
14. Police are investigating the _____ of a young woman. (disappear)
15. You will need a qualified _____ to rewire your house. (electric)

i- Articles/Conditional sentence type 1

A. Underline the correct answer

1. Women/the women live longer than men/the men.
2. I don't drink tea/the tea. I don't like it.
3. We had a very nice meal. Vegetables/ the vegetables were especially good.
4. Life/the life is strange sometimes. Some very strange things happen.
5. I like skiing/the skiing. But I'm not good at it.
6. Apples/the apples are good for you.
7. Look at apples/the apples on that tree! They are very big.
8. Who are people/the people in this photograph?
9. What makes people/the people violent? What causes aggression/the aggression?
10. All books/all the books on the top shelf belong to me.

B. Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence below.

1. After lunch, we went for a walk by _____ sea.
A. the/ the B. (j)/ (j) C. (i)/ the D. the/ (i)
2. Peru is country in south America
A. a/ a B. a/ the C. the/ the D. the/ a
capital is Lima
3. I never listen to radio. In fact I haven't got radio.
A. a/ a B. a/ the C. the/ the D. the/ a
4. It was a beautiful day _____ sun shone brightly in _____ sky.
A. a/ a B. a/ the C. the/ the D. the/ a
5. It is said the Robinhood robbed _____ rich and gave the money to _____ poor.
A. a/ a B. a/ the C. the/ the D. the/ a
6. Life is not so easy for _____ unemployed.
A. the B. a C. an D. (j)
7. Many people were killed in the accident. The bodies of _____ dead were taken away.
A. the B. a C. an D. (j)
8. Lan has been a nurse all her life. She has spent her life caring for _____ sick.
A. the B. a C. an D. (j)
9. _____ train times are different on _____ Sundays.
A. A - the B. The - the C. 0 - 0 D. The - 0
10. Our plane arrives in Ha Noi at _____ two o'clock in _____ afternoon.
A. 0 - the B. the - the C. a - a D. the - an
11. My uncle and aunt live in _____ small town in _____ United States.
A. a - a B. a - the C. the - the D. a - 0
12. _____ happiness means different things to different people.

- | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| A. Some - these | B. The - 0 | C.0-0 | D. The -the |
| 13. My parents have cat and dog. The dog never bites the cat. | | | |
| A. a/ a | B. a/ the | C. the/ the | D. the/ a |
| 14. We live in big house in middle of the village. | | | |
| A. a/ a | B. a/ the | C. the/ the | D. the/ a |
| 15. I'm looking for job. Did Marv get | | job she applied for? | |
| A. a/ the | B. the/ a | C. a/ a | D. the/ the |
| 16. Did police find person who stole your bicycle? | | | |
| A. a/ a | B. the/ the | C. a/the | D. the/ a |
| 17. We went out for meal last night | | restaurant we went was excellent. | |
| A. a/ a | B. the/ the | C. a/ the | D. the/ a |
| 18. As I was walking along the street, I saw | | \$10 note on | pavement. |
| A. a/ a | B. the/ the | C. a/ the | D. the/ a |
| 19. The Soviet Union was first country to send a man into | | space. | |
| A. the/ the | B. (i)/ (i) | C. (i)/ the | D. the/ (i) |
| 20. Did you watch "Titanic" on television or at cinema? | | | |
| A. the/ the | B. (i)/ (i) | C. (i)/ the | D. the/ (i) |

C. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.)

1. If you (wear) _____ sandals in the mountains, you (slip) _____ on the rocks.
2. If Rita (forget) _____ her homework, the teacher (give) _____ her a low mark.
3. If we (travel) _____ to London, we (visit) _____ the museums.
4. If you (drive) _____ too fast, you (have) _____ an accident.
5. If we (continue) _____ hunting animals, they (disappear) _____ soon
6. If I (study) _____ , I (pass) _____ the exams.
7. If the sun (shine) _____ , we (walk) _____ to the town.
8. If she (earn) _____ a lot of money, she (fly) _____ to New York.
9. If my friends (come) _____ , I (be) _____ very happy.
10. If he (have) _____ a temperature, he (see) _____ the doctor.

D. Underline the correct answer

1. She goes/ will go to the party if you invite/ will invite her.
2. You are/ will be on time if you run/ will run.
3. If you don't eat/ won't eat fruit, you get/ will get a cold.
4. If he doesn't stop/ won't stop smoking, he has/ will have problems later.
5. If you help/ will help me, I lend / will lend you that Beyoncé' CD.
6. If we miss/ will miss the bus, we take/ will take the taxi.
7. I come/ will come over to your house if you rent/ will rent a DVD.
8. They see/ will see the new Lara Croft film if they go/ will go to the cinema.

i- Writing

A. Rearrange the sentences to make meaningful sentences

1. soil/1/ do/ on/ pollution/ will/ a/ survey.

2. effects/ causes/ noise/ What/ of/ the/ are/ pollution?

3. If/an/ see/in / used bottle/you/will/ you/ road, what/ do?

4. area/ has become/ my/ great/ in/ pollution/ Water/ problem/ a.

5. throw/ environment/ If/ pollute/ will/ you/ it/ the/ the rubbish.

B. Use the given words to write the complete sentences.

1. You/ turn off/ lights/ before/ leave/ room.

2. We/ should/ use/ useable bags/ instead of/ plastic bags.

3. If/ we/ go/ school/ bus/we /reduce/ air pollution.

4. If/ we/ use/ pesticides/ indiscriminately/ water pollution/ worse.

5. If/ we/ plant/ more trees/ neighbourhood/ greener.

6. If/ we/ cycle/ school/ every day/ we/ keep/ air/ clean and fresh.

7. If/ we/ keep/ hunt/ animals/ they/ disappear/ soon.

8. If/ we/ cut down/ all/ trees/ there/ floods.

9. if / walk / school / we / make/ air less polluted.

10. if / reuse things / save natural resources.

11. go / the Gym / if / want / improve / your health.

12. if / it / rainy /1 / stay / home / read books.

13. if / cut / lot / trees / there / be / serious / floods.

14. if / this river / dirty / we / not have / enough fresh water / drink.

15. Not/ throw/ plastic bags/ because/ you/ reuse.

16. If/ Water/ polluted/ fishes/ die.

17. If/ you/ turn off/ tap/ when/ brush/ teeth/ you/ save/ water.

18. If/ we/ plant/ trees/ air / fresher.

19. If/ we/ use/ buses /we/ reduce/ pollution.

20. if / the Earth / greener / we / healthier / happier.

c. Finish each of the following sentences so that its meaning stays the same.

1. You should work hard, or you won't pass the exam.

->If _____

2. Henry fails his examination. His parents will be sad.

->If _____

3. Sue shouldn't go out this weekend, or she won't have time to study.

->If _____

4. I think it'll snow tomorrow. I will go skiing.

->If _____

5. He should leave soon, or he'll miss the bus.

->If _____

6. Don't play with matches. You will hurt yourself.

->If _____

7. Hurry up or you will be late for school.

->If _____

8. I don't have money, so I can't lend you any.

-> When _____

9. I might be late. If so, let's start without me.

->If _____

10. Leave me alone or I will call the police.

-» Unless _____

11. We don't go to school in the snowy weather.

->If _____

12. It is likely to rain. Bring this raincoat so as not to get wet.

->If _____

13. Don't go out in the rain because you will get wet.

->If _____

14. I won't enjoy the film if you aren't with me.

->If _____

15. My brother will have enough money. He will buy a bicycle.

->If _____

16. I will buy a new hat. I will give it to you.

->If _____

17. Let's ask the teacher. He will explain it to you.

->If _____

18. The weatherman says it is going to rain this weekend. Therefore, we won't have a picnic.

->If _____

19. Betty will not go to the party tonight because Tom will not go.

->If _____

20. Leave a bowl of water under the sun and wait for it to evaporate.

->If _____

FURTHER PRACTICE

A. Listen and decide if each statement is true (T) or false (F).

No.	Statement	True or false
1.	Many animal species are disappearing fast.	
2.	The destruction of their habits is one of the reasons of the decline.	
3.	Rainforests will disappear in 15 years.	
4.	The development of cities may protect wildlife.	
5.	Endangered species shouldn't be traded.	
6.	People are not allowed to buy coats made from the fur of jaguars.	

B. Listen again and answer the questions.

1.What are the main reasons for losing wildlife?

»_____

2.How much of tropical forest is destroyed every hour?

3.With the current rate of destruction, when will rainforest disappear?

4.What will happen if the Earth's climate and environment is destroyed?

5.How much of population will live in urban areas by the year 2025?

6.What should not be done with endangered species?

Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence below.

1. The _____ of water pollution is the death of many types of fishes.

A. cause B. effect C. reason D. solution

2. Rising sea level can make some cities _____ .

A. pollute B. exchange C. appear D. disappear

3. Protecting the _____ environment is saving human life.

A. natural B. polluted C. working D. All are correct

4. "Why do you often forget to _____ the lights when you go out of the classroom?"

A. turn on B. shut down C. close D. turn off

5. You can save money while shopping by only buying _____ you need.

A. what B. it C. this D. that

6. "Reduce, reuse, recycle" is said to encourage people to waste less, by using less and using things again, in order to _____ the environment.
A. harm B. damage C. pollute D. protect
7. If there is a rubbish bin in every class, the classroom will become _____
A. harmful B. lighter C. dirtier D. cleaner
8. Environmental groups want a total prohibition _____ the dump of nuclear waste.
A. on B. for C. about D. with
9. The garbage man will take the bags to the garbage
A. yard B. area C. place D. dump
10. We saw some local children swimming in a river.
A. pollute B. polluted C. pollutes D. pollution
11. We should put more garbage bins in the building to prevent people from littering.
A. give up B. save C. prevent D. avoid
12. We are very tired with the pollution from the factories in this area.
A. noisy B. noises C. noise D. noiseful
13. Nowadays, people are using more cosmetics.
A. nature B. naturally C. natural D. unnatural
14. My teacher asks us to the amount of waste at school.
A. reducing B. reduced C. reduction D. reduce
15. Plastic bags, bottles, papers should be put into recycling bins in order that they can be recycled.
A. recycle B. recyclable C. recycling D. recycled
16. Air _____ is a serious problem that our city is facing due to our own activities.
A. pollute B. polluted C. pollution D. pollutant
17. In my family, my father always _____ the rubbish out after dinner.
A. puts B. gives C. picks D. gets
18. A _____ bulb produces light and heat at the same time so it is said to be a waste of energy.
A. lamp B. light C. electric D. solar
19. _____ bags should be banned because the use of them pollutes our land and water seriously.
A. glass B. wooden C. garment D. plastic
20. Some people treat garbage by burning them, this will produce a lot of harmful _____.
A. smoke B. water C. fire D. steam
21. 1 and my classmates are _____ a survey on how much waste is produced at our school every
A. researching B. getting C. taking D. doing
22. The increase of global temperature has caused the sea _____ to rise; this is very dangerous for our human life.
A. degree B. side C. level D. rank
23. Our water bill _____ really high this month if you always forget to turn off the tap after taking baths.
A. will be B. will is C. will not be D. will is not
- 24 - Your presents will be more beautiful if you wrap it by this way.

- A. Congratulations, not bad.
- B. Wow, I see.
- C. Something like this.
- D. I can't see anything.

25- What do you think if I reuse this old box to contain old magazines?

- A. It sounds funny. You can reuse something to contain them.
- B. I will throw it away. It's so useful.
- C. OK. By the way, you can use it to contain your old clothes.
- D. No problem. I don't see what I can do with it.

Fill each blank with a word in the box.

trees environment metal danger protect rubbish save damage animals recycle

1. _____, paper and glass can be recycled.
2. We should plant more _____ in our city.
3. Some factories _____ empty bottles and cans.
4. We shouldn't _____ forests.
5. Some animals in the world are in _____ now.
6. It's important to _____ our skin from harmful effects from the sun.
7. We have to do everything to _____ the environment.
8. Don't throw _____ in the streets.
9. People are doing a lot of things to damage the _____.
10. We are destroying wild _____ and plants

Fill each blank with a word in the box. O^V

*using cars, recycle, reusable, cutting down, plastic bottles,
Natural resources, trees, greener, health problems, oxygen*

1. _____ are becoming exhausted, so we should save them.
2. We can recycle things like _____ and cans to protect the environment.
3. If we breathe polluted air, we will have _____
4. If people cycle to the office everyday instead of _____, we can keep air clean and fresh
5. If the soil is polluted, the _____ will not grow well.
6. If we plant many trees in the schoolyard, the school will be a _____ place.
7. If we stop _____ the trees, we can prevent floods and other natural disasters.
8. If we use the _____ bags, we will save a lot of money.
9. If we _____ waste paper, we will save a lot of trees.
10. If we plant more trees, we will have more _____ to breathe.

Complete the passage with the words given in the box.

waste	surprised	thrown	labor	resources
discussion	recycling	requires	ton	preserved

Ba's class has a (1) _____ on waste paper. His friends are so (2) _____ to learn that every day throughout the world, millions of newspapers and paper bags are (3) _____ away. People are collecting waste paper and (4) _____ it. Making paper (5)

_____ a lot of trees and labor. Now if people don't (6) _____ paper, they can save (7) _____ and money. Especially, people can save the natural (8) _____. For every (9) _____ of recycled newsprint, ten trees can be saved. The more paper people save, the more natural resources are (10) _____ .

Put a word/ phrase from the box in each gap to complete the following passage.

hold	picks up	even	help	after	thickly	little	hillsides
------	----------	------	------	-------	---------	--------	-----------

Wind, water, air, ice and heat all work to cause erosion. As the wind blows over the land, it often (1) _____ small grains of sand. When these grains of sand strike against solid rocks, the rocks are slowly worn away. In this way, (2) _____ very hard rocks are worn away by the wind.

When particles of rocks or soil became loosened in any way, running water carries them down the (3) _____. Some rocks and soil particles are carried into streams and then into the sea. Land that is covered with trees, grass and other plants wears away very slowly, and so loses very (4) _____ of its soil. The roots of plants help to (5) _____ the rocks and soil in place. Water that falls on grasslands runs away more slowly than water that falls on bare ground. Thus, forests and grasslands (6) _____ to slow down erosion.

Even where the land is (7) _____ covered with plants, some erosion goes on. In the spring, the melting snow turns into a large quantity of water that then runs downhill in streams. As a stream carries away some of the soil, the stream bed gets deeper and deeper. (8) _____ thousands of years of such erosion, wide valleys are often formed.

Read the passage and decide whether the sentences are True (T) or False (F).

As children, we can do many things to save fresh water. Firstly, you can save showers rather than baths. Short showers use less water and also there is less use of energy to heat the water. However not keeping yourself clean is NOT an option. Secondly, clean your teeth by putting water into a glass. Use the water for wetting your toothbrush, rinsing your mouth and cleaning, your brush. You can also help your family save water by using a watering can to water plants and vegetables in the garden rather than using a hose. Maybe you could help recycle the water from the washing machine. And you can help your school save water by switching off taps properly and using the water fountain for drinking water.

(Source:<http://cyh.com/HealthTopics/HealthTopicDetailsKids.aspx?p=335&np=288&id=2651>)

	T	F
1. Using showers can save more water than baths.		
2. You shouldn't use a glass of water for cleaning your teeth.		
3. A hose should be used to water plants and vegetables.		
4. The water from the washing machine should be used for other things.		
5. You should switch off the taps properly to help save water at school.		

Read the following text and answer the questions by choosing the option A, B, C or D.

Nowadays people are more aware that wildlife all over the world is in danger. Many species of animals are threatened., and could easily become extinct if we do not make an effort to protect

them. There are many reasons for this. In some cases, animals are hunted for their fur or for other valuable parts of their bodies. Some birds, such as parrots, are caught alive, and sold as pets. For many animals and birds, the problem is that their habitat - the place where they live - is disappearing. More land is used for farms, for houses or industry, and there are fewer open spaces than there once were. Farmers use powerful chemicals to help them grow better crops, but these chemicals pollute the environment and harm the wildlife. The most successful animals on earth - human beings - will soon be the only ones left, unless we can solve this problem.

1. What does the word "extinct" in line 2 mean?

- A. dead
- B. no longer in existence
- C. not in a place because of illness
- D. suffering from a mental or physical handicap

2. The word "this" in line 3 refers to

- A. wildlife
- B. danger
- C. the fact that people are more aware that wildlife is in danger
- D. the fact that many species of animals could easily become extinct

3. According to the passage, one of the reasons that people hunt animals is

- A. They want their fur or other valuable parts of their bodies
- B. they want to kill them
- C. they consider this a sport
- D. they want to sell them as pets

4. Which of the following is not true?

- A. Human beings are the most successful animals on earth
- B. If we can solve the problem, we will soon be the only ones left
- C. Farmers use chemicals in order to grow better crops
- D. Chemicals pollute the environment

5. What can be the best title of the passage?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. Birds are in danger | B. the threat to the environment |
| C. the most successful animals | D. protect our earth |

Read the following text and decide which answer best fits each numbered blank.

Noise pollution has become a (1)_____ problem of our days. It is a huge issue to everyone and especially for people who (2)_____ in a big and crowded city. It is not only airports, cars or factories that (3)_____ noise, but also such things as computers or printers can distract people.

Even pleasurable things, such as (4)_____ to loud music, can (5)_____ our hearing. It has been proven that noise has different negative influences (6)_____ people among other things. It not only damages our hearing but also affects our behavior. Big cities are the main sources of noise pollution.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A. interesting | B. boring | C. serious | D. great |
| 2. A. stay | B. live | C. leave | D. arrive |
| 3. A. make | B. pollute | C. do | D. get |

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| 4. A. hearing | B. listening | C. watching | D. seeing |
| 5. A. damage | B. reduce | C. make | D. get |
| 6. A. with | B. on | C. in | D. by |

Read the passage and choose the correct answers (A, B, C or D) to fill in the blanks.

As you all know, tomorrow (1) _____ the first day of the annual Environmental Awareness Month at South Middle School. Over the course of next month, there will be many events (2) _____ awareness about different environmental issues and how to "go green". The teaching staffs at South Middle School ask students to (3) _____ this opportunity seriously. Environmental issues are extremely important and affecting every one of us. (4) _____ the end of the month, we hope you can learn something new and apply them to your daily lives. If you have any questions (5) _____ suggestions, please contact Ms. Simon at her office.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. A. will be | B. is being | C. is | D. was |
| 2. A. raise | B. to raise | C. raising | D. raised |
| 3. A. win | B. look | C. learn | D. take |
| 4. A. At | B. Above | C. On | D. For |
| 5. A. but | B. or | C. as | D. so |

Read the following passage and choose the option (A, B, C or D) that best answers each of the questions below.

Reduce, Reuse, Recycle - three great ways You can eliminate waste and protect your environment!

Recycle - don't just toss everything in the trash. Lots of things (like cans, bottles, paper, and cardboard) can be remade into either the same kind of thing or new products. Making new items from recycled ones also takes less energy and fewer resources than making products from brand new materials.

Reduce - to make something smaller or use less, resulting in a smaller amount of Waste. You can practice reduction by buying less and using less.

Reuse - You can "reuse" every day! When you use things like plastic cups, plates, and plastic food storage bags, don't throw them away! Wash and reuse them-most of them will last for a long time with many uses.

Practicing all three of these activities every day is not only important for a healthy environment, but it can also be fun too.

(Source: <https://kids.niehs.nih.gov/topics/reduce/index.htm>)

1. By recycling, reducing, reusing, you can_____
 - A. have more waste and protect the environment
 - B. have less waste and protect the environment
 - C. have more waste and more money
 - D. have less waste and less money
2. Recycle means you_____
 - A. throw everything in the trash
 - B. don't throw anything in the trash
 - C. make used things into new products
 - D. use less energy and water
3. Reuse means you_____

- A. makes everything bigger
C. buy less and use less

B. buy more and use more
D. have less waste

4. When we reuse, we_____

A. buy more plastic things
C. buy less plastic things

B. don't use plastic things
D. use plastic things for more than one time

5. Practicing "recycle, reduce, reuse" can be

A. healthy
C. wasteful

B. good for the environment and fun
D. difficult but fun

Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed to make the sentence correct.

1. Sam will not graduate unless he doesn't pass all the tests.

A BCD

2. If there isn't enough food, we couldn't continue our journey.

ABC D

- 3. Unless you pour oil on water, it will float.**

ABC D

4. You have to take a taxi home if you want to leave now.

A B C D

5. If anyone will phone, tell them 111 be back at 11:00.

A BCD

6. We can hire a minibus if there will be enough people.

A BCD

7. If someone came into the store, smile and say, "May I help you?"

A B CD

8. If you try these cosmetics, you look five years younger.

A B

9. If you do not understand what were written in the book, you could ask Mr. Pike.

A B C D

come to meet Mr. Pike and tell him about your problems if you didn't see him at the station.

- Use the given words to write the complete sentences.

- 16. $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : \|x\|_2 \leq 1\}$ is a closed set.

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1. The doctor will see you today if it's an emergency.

-» The doctor _____

2. The dog will attack you only if you move suddenly.

-» The dog _____

3. You can't get a driver license if you're not at least eighteen years old.

-» You _____

4. You don't get there in time if you don't hurry.

-» You _____

5. We can't do the job if we don't get help.

-> We _____

6. Don't leave the TV on if you aren't watching it.

-» Unless _____

7. I don't like fish. I wouldn't eat it if I wasn't extremely hungry.

-» Unless _____

8. I wouldn't have bought the picture if I didn't like it.

-> I _____

9. I'm going to the party only if you go with me.

-» I'm going _____

10. You are allowed into the club only if you are a member.

-» You _____

Choose the sentence (A, B, c or D) that is closest in meaning to the root sentence.

1. Minh often forgets to turn off the light when he gets out of the room. The electricity bill will be really high.

A. If Minh doesn't often forget to turn off the light when he gets out of the room, the electricity bill will be really high.

B. If Minh often forgets to turn off the light when he gets out of the room, the electricity bill won't be really high.

c. Unless Minh often forgets to turn off the light when he gets out of the room, the electricity bill will be really high.

D. If Minh often forgets to turn off the light when he gets out of the room, the electricity bill will be really high.

2. The manufacturers put too much packaging on the things they produce, it is really wasteful.

A. If the manufacturers put too much packaging on the things they produce it will be less wasteful.

B. If the manufacturers don't put too much packaging on the things they produce, it will be more wasteful.

c. If the manufacturers don't put too much packaging on the things they produce, it will be less wasteful. •

D. Unless the manufacturers put too much packaging on the things they produce, it will be more wasteful.

3. We are throwing too many glass bottles away. We are wasting a lot of money.

- A. if we throw away too many glass bottles, we will save a lot of money.
 - B. If we don't throw away too many glass bottles, we will waste a lot of money.
 - C. If we reuse glass bottles, we will save a lot of money.
 - D. If we reuse glass bottles, we will waste a lot of money.
4. Plastic bags should be banned to protect the environment
- A. People should ban plastics bags to protect the environment.
 - B. People should protect the environment to ban plastic bags.
 - C. People should protect the environment and ban plastic bags.
 - D. Plastic bags should ban to protect the environment
5. Mai is eating breakfast too slowly. She will be late for school.
- A. If Mai eats breakfast more quickly, she will be late for school.
 - B. If Mai doesn't eat breakfast more quickly, she will be late for school.
 - C. Unless Mai doesn't eat breakfast more quickly, she will be late for school.
 - D. Unless Mai eat breakfast slowly, she will be late for school.