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# DEGREES OF COMPARISON

## Một số cấu trúc cần ghi nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| 1. No…. + V … **AS** + adj/adv + **AS**… + Noun   = S + V + **The** + adj/adv + **est**/ **The most** + adj/adv… |
| 1. S1 + V+ adj/adv + **er** **than** + S2   **more** + adj/adv  = S2 + V+ **NOT** + **SO/AS** + ADJ/ADV+ **AS** + S1 |
| 1. S1 + V+ adj/adv + **er than** any other/ other + Noun….   **more** + adj/adv  = S1 + V + **the** + adj/adv + **est**/ **the most** + adj/adv… |
| 1. S 1+ V + adj/adv + **er than** + S2   = S1 + V + **NOT** + **so/ as** + adj/ adv **TRÁI NGHĨA** + **as** + S2 |
| 1. This is **the** + adj+ **est**/ **the most** + adj + Noun… S + have/ has **EVER** + V3/ed…   = S + have/ has + **NEVER** + V3/ed+ such + a/an + adj + Noun… |

1. Have you got a cheaper carpet than this?  
   - Is this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. No one in this group is younger than Mary.  
   - She is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Tom is the best football player in the team.  
   - No one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Everest is higher than any other mountains in the world.  
   - Everest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. This story is more interesting than the other stories that I’ve ever read.  
   - This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The Nile is the longest river in the world.  
   - No other river \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. We breathe polluted air. We get weaker.  
   - The more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. My father can’t cook as well as my mother does.  
   - My mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. George drives more carefully than he used to.  
   - George didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. No other city in Vietnam is so large as HCM city.  
    - HCM city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. I don’t type so quickly as Tom does.  
    - Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. Physics isn’t so difficult as maths.  
    - Maths \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Nam speaks English worse than his sister.  
    - Nam’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. He spent too much money. He became poor.  
    - The more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. I feel miserable when it is hot.  
    - The hotter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. Nobody can run as fast as John.  
    - John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. Jane is cleverer than her brother.  
    - Jane’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. Tom doesn’t dance so gracefully as his younger sister.  
    - Tom’s younger sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. Her car is more comfortable than his car.  
    - His car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. You are young. You learn easily.  
    - The younger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. I get up later than my brother.  
    - My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. Linda speaks French more fluently than Tom.  
    - Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. Maria isn't as friendly as Susan.

* Susan

1. History is not as difficult as Maths.  
   - Maths
2. Real Madrid is not as good as Real Zaragoza.  
   - Real Zaragoza
3. Watching TV is not as important as doing homework.  
   - Doing homework
4. My sister and my brother are not as happy as me.  
   - I
5. I am not as fat as Obelix.  
   - Obelix
6. Madrid is not as big as London.  
   - London
7. Jane can swim further than I can

* I can’t

1. My sister can’t cook as well as my mother does

* My mother can

1. I don’t play tennis as well as my brother does

* My brother

1. Apples are usually cheaper than oranges

* Apples are not

1. Cats can’t swim as well as dogs can

* Dogs can

1. The dress is cheaper than the skirt

* The dress is not

1. Peter is the tallest boy in his class

* No one

1. Nobody in the class is cleverer than Sally

* Sally is

1. They understand more than we do

* We don’t

1. Tom is the best football player in this team

* Nobody

1. Nothing is faster than the speed of light

* The speed of light

1. His mother is taller than his father

* His father is not

1. She’s a faster and more careless driver than I am

* She drives

1. Jane is a better cook than Robert

* Robert can’t

1. Couldn’t you find a better hotel?

* Is this

1. He speaks more persuasively than his brother.

* He is a

1. My mother is the most warm – hearted person I have ever known.

* I have never

1. My boss works better when he’s pressed for time.

* The less time

1. The patient recovered more rapidly than expected.

* The patient made

1. She listens more sympathetically than anyone else I know.

* She is

1. As television programmes become more popular, they seem to get worse.

* The more

1. There weren’t nearly as many people there as I had expected.

* There were far

1. This is the most interesting film that I have ever seen.

* I have never

# TENSES

## Một số cấu trúc cần ghi nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| 1. S + started/ began + V-ing/ To-inf ….. + **IN** + mốc thời gian   = S + have/ has + V3/ed (S + have/ has been + V-ing)…+ **SINCE** + mốc thời gian |
| 1. S + started/ began + V-ing/ To-inf… + khoảng thời gian + **AGO**   = S + have/ has + V3/ed (S + have/ has been + V-ing)…+ **FOR** + khoảng thời gian |
| 1. S + have/has + **NOT** + V3/ed… **before**   = **It’s / This is the first time** + S + have/has + V3/ed… |
| 1. S + have/has + **NOT** + V3/ed…. **FOR** + khoảng thời gian   = It’s + khoảng thời gian + **SINCE**+ S + last+ V2/ed…  = S + last + V2/ed…. khoảng thời gian + **AGO**  = The last time + S + V2/ed… **WAS** + khoảng thời gian + **AGO** |
| 1. S + have/has + **NOT** + V3/ed…. **since** + mốc thời gian.   = S + last + V2/ed …**.IN** + mốc thời gian  = The last time + S + V2/ed… **WAS** + **IN** + mốc thời gian |
| 1. S + have/has + **NOT** + V3/ed…. **since** + S + V2/ED.   = S + last + V2/ed …**WHEN** S + V2/ED.  = The last time + S + V2/ed… **WAS** + **WHEN S +** V2/ED. |
| 1. How long is it since + S + V2/ed…?   = When did + S + last + V0…? |

1. I haven’t played football for ages.

→ It’s…………………………………………………………………..

1. I haven’t been to Ha long for three years.

→ It’s…………………………………………………………………..

→ The last time………………………………………………………..

1. She hasn’t seen her mother since she left for Pairs.

→She last………………………………………………………………

1. The last time I went to Hanoi was over fours years ago.

→I haven’t…………………………………………………………….

→It’s………………………………………………………………….

1. I last saw her when she returned to her hometown.

→I haven’t…………………………………………………………….

1. She hasn’t spoken Japanese before.

→It’s…………………………………………………………………..

1. This is the first time she has driven a car.

→She……………………………………………………………………

1. I haven’t heard from him since July.

→I last…………………………………………………………………….

→The last time……………………………………………………………

1. My aunt has been teaching English for 40 years.

→ My aunt………………………………………………………………

11. I went over my lesson and then went to school

→ Before ……………………………………………………………….

12. Before he watched TV, he had done all his exercises

→ After …………………………………………………………………

1. Before I came to class, I had had a cup of coffee.

* After I had

1. I haven’t stayed in a hotel for years.

* It’s years since

1. I have never read such a good book before.

* This is the first time

1. She started learning English ten years ago.

* She has

1. It’s two years since he last went home.

* He hasn’t

1. She began to play the piano three years ago.

* She has

1. We last went to the cinema two months ago.

* We haven’t

1. He lost the job three months ago.

* It is three

1. John began playing the organ five years ago.

* John has been

1. We have been cooking for the party for four hours.

* We started

1. She hasn’t played the piano for five years.

* The last time

1. How long haven't you seen Peter?

* When did you

1. I haven’t been to London since I left my college.

* The last time

1. We started cooking for the party four hours ago

🡪 We have

1. How long is it since they bought the house?

🡪 When

1. It’s years since we decorated this room

🡪 We haven’t

1. She hasn’t been to the hairdresser for three months

🡪 It’s

1. They last visited me five years ago

🡪 They haven’t

1. I haven’t been to Bristol for 3 years

🡪 The last time

1. My sister has studied French for 2 years

🡪 My sister began

1. Robert and Catherine have been married for 4 years

🡪 It’s

1. It’s 2 years since she left university

🡪 She

1. How long is it since you saw Mary?

🡪 When

1. I started working in this hotel six months ago.

🡪 I have

1. Sue has been in Italy for the last three weeks.

🡪 Sue went

1. I met her during my stay in Paris last summer. (while)

🡪

1. We haven’t gone to the cinema for over a year.

🡪 It’s

1. How long is it since they went to Nairobi?

🡪 When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

# VERB FORMS & VERB PATTERNS

## Một số cấu trúc cần ghi nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| 1. It + takes/ took + O + khoảng thời gian + **To-inf**   = S + **spend/ spent** + khoảng thời gian + **V-ing** |
| 1. S + would rather + **V-bare** (Noun 1) + THAN + **V-bare** (Noun 2)   = S + prefer + **V-ing** (Noun1) + TO + **V-ing** (Noun 2)  = S + like + **to-inf**… BETTER THAN + **to-inf** |
| 1. S would prefer + O + **to-inf**   = S + would rather (That) + S + **V2/ed** |
| 1. It’s (high/about) time + S + **V2/ed** (to be: WERE cho mọi chủ từ)   = It’s time + for + O + **to-inf** |
| 1. S + let + O + **V-bare**   = S + allow/ permit + O + **to-inf** |
| 1. S + advise + O + **(NOT)- to-inf** |
| = S + should (n’t) / had better (not) / ought (n’t) to + **V-bare** |

1. It takes me about an hour to watch TV every day

🡪 I spend

2. Nowadays, children would rather play computer games than take part in outdoor activities

🡪Children nowadays prefer

3. We spend two hours doing this exercise

🡪It

4. They often went to Vung Tau at weekends

🡪They used

5. My brother likes to go swimming better than to play computer games

🡪My brothers prefers

6. My French friend finds driving on the left difficult

🡪My French friend isn’t

7. I advised you to put your money in the bank

🡪You’d better

8. He prefers golf to tennis

🡪He’d rather

9. It took us five hours to get to London

🡪We

10. He wrote the report in two hours

🡪It took

11. I get to work in twenty minutes

🡪 I spend

12. My daughter spends two hours studying English every day

🡪 It

13. It took him the whole day to repair the radio

🡪 He spent

14. The flight to Moscow lasted three and a half hours

🡪 It took

1. He would prefer you to pay him immediately

🡪 He’d rather

1. “No, please don’t tell him”

🡪 I’d rather

1. I would prefer you to deliver the sofa on Friday

🡪 I’d rather

1. I don’t really want to go out tonight

🡪 I’d rather

1. I’d rather not see him tomorrow

🡪 I don’t want

1. I don’t really want to have lunch yet

🡪 I’d rather

1. I don’t really want to go to the museum

🡪 I’d rather

1. I want you to cook the dinner now

🡪 I’d rather

1. It’s time we went to bed

🡪 It’s time

1. It’s time for you to start to work

🡪 It’s time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I don’t find it difficult to get up early in the morning

🡪 I am used

1. Please don’t play your music so loudly

🡪 Would you mind ?

1. Ba is interested in telling jokes

🡪 Ba enjoys

1. Don’t let me forget to phone my sister

🡪 Remind

1. Would you mind turning the radio down?

🡪Could you

1. Please don’t interrupt me all the time

🡪Would you mind

1. We don’t eat at home. We went to a restaurant instead

🡪Instead of

1. He looks older when he wears glasses

🡪Glasses make

1. My father said I could use his car

🡪 My father allowed

1. Sue is excited about going to Spain on holiday

🡪 Sue is looking

1. I would like you to help me put the chair away

🡪 Do you mind ?

1. I’m always nervous when I travel by air

🡪 Travelling

1. The sudden noise caused me to jump

🡪The sudden noise made

1. Betty let Karen keep the kitten

🡪 Betty allowed

1. It’s not a good idea to travel during the rush hour

🡪 It’s better to avoid

1. Don’t stop him doing what he wants

🡪 Let

1. At first I didn’t want to apply for the job but Sarah persuaded me

🡪 Sarah persuaded

1. My lawyer said I shouldn’t say anything to the police

🡪 My lawyer advised

1. They got married. They didn’t tell any of their friends

🡪 They got married without

1. He was sorry he hadn’t said goodbye to her at the airport

🡪 He regretted

# CONDITIONAL SENTENCES & WISH SENTENCES

1. You can’t visit the United States unless you get a visa

If

1. We didn’t go on holiday because we didn’t have enough money

If

1. What a pity you failed your driving test!

I wish

1. I’m sorry I missed your birthday party

I wish

1. Unless someone has a key, we can’t get into the house

We can

1. He’s sorry now that he didn’t invite Molly to his party

He wishes

1. Unless he phones immediately, he won’t get any information

If he

1. Mr. Will lost his job because he was late every day

If Mr. Will

1. My husband didn’t leave the car keys, so I couldn’t pick him up at the station

If

1. He didn’t hurry, so he missed the train

If

1. We didn’t go because it rained

If

1. I’m sorry that I didn’t finish my homework last night

I wish

1. The child will die if nobody sends for a doctor

Unless

1. Susan felt sick because she ate 4 cream cakes

If

1. Maria didn’t apply for the job in the library and regrets it now

Maria wishes

1. John is fat because he eats so many chips

If John

1. It’s a pity I didn’t take my doctor’s advice

I wish

1. The accident happened because the train driver ignored a warning light

If

1. We got lost because we didn’t have a map

If

1. Mrs. Taylor doesn’t like living in such a small house

Mrs. Taylor wishes

1. If Joe doesn’t change his ways, he will end up in prison

Unless

1. If he doesn’t work harder, he’ll lose his job

Unless

1. Elizabeth got a bad cold because she started smoking cigarettes

If Elizabeth

1. Joan will stay on at school unless she finds a good job before September

If Joan

1. We don’t visit you very often because you live so far away.

If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He doesn’t speak very clearly – that’s why people don’t understand him.

If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. David is tired, so he can’t score any goal.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. That book is too expensive, so I’m not going to buy it.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. We don’t go out very often because we can’t afford it.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. It’s raining, so we can’t have lunch in the garden.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. I have to work tomorrow morning, so I can’t meet you.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. I wasn’t hungry, so I didn’t eat anything.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. The accident happened because the driver in front stopped so suddenly.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. I didn’t know that George had to get up early, so I didn’t wake him up.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. I was able to buy a car only because Jim lent me the money.  
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. Margaret wasn’t injured in the crash because she was wearing a seat bell.  
    If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. You didn’t have any breakfast – that’s why you’re hungry now.  
    If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. I didn’t get a taxi because I haven’t got any money on me.  
    If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Do these exercises carefully or you’ll get bad marks.  
    Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. Write your paper more carefully or the teacher can’t read it.  
    If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. Behave yourself or everyone will dislike you.  
    Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. I won’t help you if you don’t try your best.  
    Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. We’ll come to the meeting if we aren’t busy.  
    Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. Unless we have time, we won’t attend the party.  
    Unless\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. If she doesn’t come on time, we’ll go without her.  
    - Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­

# PASSIVE VOICE & CAUSATIVE FORM

## Một số cấu trúc cần nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| 1. To have + O (person) + **V-bare**   To have + O (thing) + **V3/ed** |
| 1. To get + 0 (person) + **to-inf**   To get + 0 (thing) + **V3/ed** |
| 1. Câu mệnh mệnh: V-bare + 0 …   = Let + O + **be + V3/ed…** |
| 1. S + make + O + **V-bare**   = S + be made + **to-inf** |
| 1. S (person) + need + to-inf   S (thing) + need + V-ing/ to be + V3/ed |

1. They can’t make tea with cold water

🡪

1. They will hold the meeting before May Day

🡪

1. They have to repair the engine of the car

🡪

1. The teacher is going to tell a story

🡪

1. Mary is cutting the cake with a sharp knife

🡪

1. Luckily for me, they didn’t call my name

🡪

1. No one believes his story

🡪

1. After class, one of the students always erases the chalk board

🡪

1. They have provided the victims with food and clothing

🡪

1. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant

🡪

1. The teacher gave each of us two exercise books

🡪

1. Someone will tell him that news

🡪

1. They paid me a lot of money to do the job

🡪

1. Open your book.

🡪

1. Take off your hat

🡪

1. Don’t do that silly thing again.

🡪

1. Have they changed the window of the laboratory

🡪

1. Do they teach English here?

🡪

1. Will you invite her to your wedding party?

🡪

1. Did the teacher give some exercises

🡪

1. Is she making big cakes for the party

🡪

1. Why didn’t they help him?

🡪

1. How many games has the team played?

🡪

1. Where do people speak English?

🡪

1. Who are they keeping in the kitchen?

🡪

1. Who looked after the children for you?

🡪

1. The architect has drawn plans for an extension of the house

🡪 Plans

1. No one has signed this cheque.

🡪 **This cheque**

1. He couldn’t repair the broken vase.

🡪 **The**

1. They’ll have to change the date of the meeting again

🡪 The date

1. The robber made the bank manager hand over the money

🡪 The bank manager

1. They will catch all the prisoners again by tonight.

🡪**All the prisoners**

1. Sally was given a microcomputer for her birthday by her parents

🡪 Sally’s parents

1. Someone has stolen my bike.

🡪 **My bike**

1. The mechanic serviced my car last week.

🡪 I

1. They don’t eat the cake because it is very bad.

🡪 **The cake**

1. The garage is going to repair the car for us next week

🡪 We

1. Somebody repaired her car yesterday.

🡪 She

1. My suit needs to be cleaned before the interview.

🡪 **I must**

1. Mr. Dryden mended the washing machine for me

🡪I had

1. The lessons are being written by the students now

🡪

1. These animals at the zoo are fed twice a day

🡪

1. All the arrangements have been made

🡪

1. When was this radio manufactured?

🡪

1. How are candles made?

🡪

1. Is Mathematics taught in this school?

🡪

1. Were you taught how to apply this theory by your teachers?

🡪

1. The postman was bitten by our dog.

🡪 **Our dog**

1. That old house at the end of the road has been sold

🡪 They

1. This dress must be washed in cold water

🡪 You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

# REPORTED SPEECH

## Câu tường thuật với động từ ở hình thức To-inf

|  |
| --- |
| **S + V + O + To- infinitive**  **( advise, ask, encourage, beg, remind, want, warn, invite, tell, order, urge, ….)** |

|  |
| --- |
| **S + V + To- infinitive**  **(*promise, agree, demand, refuse, offer, threaten…*)** |

1. The pupils said to their teacher “Please give us better marks”

The pupils asked

1. “Don’t forget to send your parents my regards” She said to me

She told me

1. “Bring your swimming things in case it’s sunny, Lan”

He told

1. “You should take science appreciation courses at school”

The lady – researcher advised us

1. “John, please don’t tell anyone my new address”, said Mary

Mary asked

1. “I think you should go by train” He told us

He advised us

1. “I’ll water the flowers every morning if you like”

She offered

1. “No, we won’t go with him next Friday’ they said

They refused

1. “I will punish you if you don’t pay attention to the lesson, pupils” said the teacher

The teacher threatened

1. “Will you keep your mouth shut? He said

He ordered

1. “Would you like me to repair the car for you?’ he said

He offered

1. ‘Do come and enjoy tea with my family” she said

She invited

## Câu tường thuật với động từ ở dạng V-ing

|  |
| --- |
| **S + V + Ving**  **(admit, deny, suggest, …)** |

|  |
| --- |
| **S + V + Prep + V-ing**  **(apologize for, complain about, insist on, dream of, look forward to, object to, think of….)** |

|  |
| --- |
| **S + V + O + prep + V-ing**  **(accuse…..of, blame…..for, congratulate….on, warn….about/against, thank….for, prevent…from, stop….from)** |

1. “I’m sorry that I broke the glass”, said Peter

Peter apologized

1. ‘You have made the wall dirty, pupils” said the teacher.

The teacher accused

1. “No, we didn’t make noise last night” said the children

The children denied

1. “Certainly. I’ll take you to the zoo next Sunday” He said

He insisted

1. “I am sorry. I’ve made the house untidy” said the girl.

The girl apologized

1. “Shall we meet outside the cinema after eight” he said

He suggested

1. “Don’t swim so far” He said to me

He warned

1. “ It was very nice of you to help me with my homework last night, Lan”

Tuan thanked

## Câu tường thuật ở dạng câu kể

**Subject + said (that) + Subject + V + …**

**told + (that )**

1. John said “I have finished studying my lesson”

John said

1. Johnny said to his mother: “I don’t know how to do this exercise”

Johnny said

1. Mary said “ I can not go to the movies with you, John”

Mary said

1. “As soon as I hear from him, I will let you know” My neighbour said to me.

My neighbor told me that

1. “I will live in town till my husband returns from the expedition and when he returns, we will go to the seaside together,” she said

She said that

1. “ They will have taken a decision by the end of the meeting” she remarked

She remarked that

1. “We are waiting for the school bus” said the children

The children said

1. ‘These old buildings might have already disappeared by the time I am back next year,” he said

He said that

1. My friend said “Are you going to leave tomorrow?”

My friend asked

1. “Did you phone me yesterday?” Tom asked Mary

Tom asked

1. I asked the policeman “Do you know how far it is to the station?”

I asked

1. I asked Bill “What time did you go to bed last night?”

I asked

1. The traveller asked “How long does it take to get to London?”

The traveller asked

1. He asked me “Why didn’t you come to class yesterday?”

He asked

1. The teacher asked “Which book are you taking, John?

The teacher asked

1. “Can I have a new bicycle?” said Ann to her mother

Ann asked

1. “Where has he been?” She doesn’t know that

She doesn’t know

1. “How many students are there in your class?”

The man asked me

1. “How long has it been since you left this city, Bob?”

He wanted to know

1. “Why didn’t I get a computer before?”, thought the officer manager

The officer manager wondered

1. “Where is the station car-park?” Mrs. Smith asked

Mrs. Smith asked

1. “How old is your little boy?” said the nurse to Mrs. Bingley

The nurse asked

1. “How many stars are there in the sky?”

No one knows

1. The boy said to his sister “Have you ever read a book on space flights?”

The boy asked

1. “Do you want to insure your luggage or not?

The travel agent asked

1. “What do you usually do in your free time?” the examiner asked

The examiner asked

1. Richard asked Jane, “Is it true that your father fought in the last war?”

Richard asked

1. The inspector said to the woman, “What were you doing at 7 o’clock yesterday evening?”

The inspector asked

## Câu điều kiện trong câu tường thuật

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Điều kiện loại 1: | * Đổi chủ từ, túc từ, tính từ sở hữu * Đổi thì * Đổi trạng từ |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Điều kiện loại 2,3: | * Đổi chủ từ, túc từ, tính từ sở hữu * Đổi trạng từ |

1. “If the weather is fine, I will go on a picnic with my friends,” she said.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “What would you do if you had three days off ?” I asked him.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “I would have come to see you if I had known your address, Jim” she said.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “I’m sure she will help you if you ask her.” , he told me.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “If Today were Sunday, we wouldn’t go to school.” They said to me.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “You will be surprised if you meet him.” , Peter said to Linda.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. The boy said : “I won’t be strong if I don’t swim everyday.”

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “What would you do if you saw a snake ?” Nam asked Nga.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “We’ll have lunch outside in the garden if it’s not cold.” ,Mr John said.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “I will be surprised if Mary doesn’t pass the exam.” , our teacher said.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “If I knew her hobbies, I could let you know.” He said to me.

…………………………………………………………………………………………

1. “If you had listened to my advice, you wouldn’t have made such a big mistakes.” Julia said to Lien

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

# RELATIVE CLAUSES

|  |
| --- |
| Khi **danh từ** mà Mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định bổ sung ý nghĩa là  **- Tên riêng**  **- Tính từ sở hữu như my/ his/ her/ their/ our… + Danh từ**  **- Tính từ chỉ thị như This/ That/ These/ Those + Danh từ**  🡪 Ta phải tách MĐQH này với mệnh đề chính bằng **1 hoặc cặp dấu phẩy (,)** |

1. Who lives in the house? It has a white door.

🡪

1. We visited a patient. His eyesight had been restored by the surgeon

🡪

1. The girls should go to the main office. Their names begin with the letters A-K

🡪

1. The people will be compensated. Their houses were damaged by the bomb

🡪

1. Professor Wilson is an excellent lecturer. He teaches Chemistry.

🡪

1. The man is a famous actor. You met him at the party last night.

🡪

1. The student writes well. I read her composition.

🡪

1. Jim’s sister is a famous architect. You met her yesterday.

🡪

1. I was looking for a book this morning. I have found it now.

🡪

1. Mrs. Smith does volunteer work at the hospital. She is retired teacher.

🡪

1. I live in a dormitory. Its residents come from many countries.

🡪

1. Lake Prespa is a lonely beautiful lake. It is on the north Greek border.

🡪

1. The little girl ate candy the whole way. She sat next to me on the coach.

🡪

1. Felix Reeve is a journalist. His tape recorder was stolen.

🡪

1. This famous picture is worth thousands of pounds. It was damaged during the war.

🡪

1. The village has around 200 people. The majority of them are farmers.

🡪

1. I don’t know the name of the woman. I spoke to her on the phone.

🡪

1. I have to call the man. I accidentally picked up his umbrella after the meeting.

🡪

1. The scientist has won the Nobel Prize. He discovered a new planet.

🡪

1. Where’s the umbrella? You brought it with you.

🡪 Where’s

|  |
| --- |
| Ta có thể đem giới từ đặt trước đại từ quan hệ như sau:  Giới từ **(in/on/at/with/for/to/ about…) + WHOM/ WHICH…** |

1. The teacher is Mr. Pike. We studied with him last year.

🡪

1. The problem has been discussed in class. We are very interested in it.

🡪

1. Do you see my pen? I have just written the lesson with it.

🡪

1. The middle-aged man is the director. My father is talking to him.

🡪

1. The boy is my cousin. You made fun of him.

🡪

1. The woman lives next door to me. You gave place to her on the bus.

🡪

1. These children are orphans. She is taking care of these children.

🡪

1. This is the result of our work. I’m pleased with it.

🡪

|  |
| --- |
| Thay thế mệnh đề quan hệ bằng cụm từ:   * 1. **TO-INF**: Danh từ được MĐQH xác định là số thứ tự như **the first, the second, the third…, the last, the only; danh từ ở dạng so sánh nhất**   2. **V-ING**: khi động từ trong mệnh đề quan hệ ở thể ***chủ động***   3. **V3/ED:** khi động từ trong mệnh đề quan hệ ở thể bị động (be + V3/ed) |

1. The man who is standing there is a clown.

🡪

1. The envelop which lies on the table has no stamp on it.

🡪

1. He was the second man who was killed in this way.

🡪

1. The students don’t know how to do the exercises which were given by the teacher yesterday.

🡪

1. The gentleman who lives next door to me is a well – known musician.

🡪

1. I saw many houses that were destroyed by the storm.

🡪

1. He was the first man who left the burning building.

🡪 He was the first

1. The street which leads to the school is very wide.

🡪

1. The system which is used here is very successful.

🡪

1. My brother is the only one who realized the danger.

🡪 My brother is

1. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship which has been built on the Clyde.

🡪 The Queen Elizabeth

1. Neil Armstrong was the first man who walked on the moon.

🡪 Neil Armstrong

1. The fifth man who was interviewed was entirely unsuitable.

🡪 The fifth man

1. She is the only woman who was appointed to the board.

🡪She is the only woman

|  |
| --- |
| Ta cũng dùng **To- inf** thay thế cho MĐQH khi chỉ **mục đích** như sau:  S + V + (FOR + O) + TO- INF |

1. We had a river in which we could swim.

🡪

1. The child would be happier if he had someone that he could play with.

🡪

1. I have some letter that I must write.

🡪

1. If she had a family that she had to cook for, she would be more interested.

🡪

1. I haven’t anyone that I can go with.

🡪

1. There are six letters which have to be written today.

🡪

1. Here is the novel that she should read.

🡪

1. I wish I had a box that I could keep my letter in.



1. The child is lonely; he would be happier if he had someone that he could play with.

🡪 The child

1. Here are some accounts that you must check.

🡪 Here are some

1. She said that she wasn't going to buy any cards; she hadn't anyone to whom she could send

cards.

🡪 She said that

1. I wish we had a garden that my children could play in.

🡪 I wish we had

1. I have some homework that I must do tonight.

🡪I have some homework

1. Have you brought a book that Kevin can read?

🡪Have you brought a

1. The floor is dusty but I haven't got a brush that I can sweep it with.

🡪 The floor is

|  |
| --- |
| **Phó từ quan hệ (Relative adverbs)**   * When: thay thế cho **cụm giới từ chỉ thời gian**   WHEN= IN/ON/AT + WHICH   * WHERE: thay thế cho **cụm giới từ chỉ nơi chốn**   WHERE= IN/ON/AT + WHICH   * WHY: thay thế cho **cụm giới từ chỉ lý do**   WHY= FOR + WHICH |

1. Manchester is the largest city in USA. My brother lives there.

🖎

1. I’ve recently gone back to the town. I was born in the town.

🖎

1. Do you know the name of the hotel? John is staying at the hotel.

🖎

1. We enjoy the city. We spent our vacation there.

🖎

1. 15th June is the day. I was born on that day.

🖎

1. This is the house. I was born in the house.

🖎

1. May Day is the day. People hold a meeting on that day.

🖎

1. Summer is the time. The weather is very hot then.

🖎

1. The bed was comfortable. I slept in it last night.

🖎

1. I never forget the park. We met each other for the first time at this park.

🖎

1. I do not know the reason. She left school for it.

🖎

1. We have not decided the day. I’ll go to London on that day.

🖎

1. Our school has a good laboratory. The students practice chemistry in the laboratory.

🖎

# MỆNH ĐỀ VÀ CỤM TỪ CHỈ KẾT QUẢ

## Một số cấu trúc cần ghi nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| * 1. … SO + adj/adv + THAT + S + V (quá… đến nỗi mà…)   2. … SUCH + (a/an) + adj+ Noun+ THAT + S + V (quá… đến nỗi mà)   3. …. Verb + ADJ/ ADV + **ENOUGH** + (FOR + O) + **TO-INF** (đủ… để làm gì)   4. …. Verb+ **TOO** + ADJ/ ADV + (FOR + O) + **TO-INF** (quá…. ***không*** thể) |

* + - 1. The river is very deep. We can’t wade in it.  
         - The river is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
         - It’s such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
         - The river is too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

1. The floor wasn’t strong. We couldn’t dance on it.  
   - The floor wasn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The fire isn’t very hot. It won’t boil a kettle.  
   - The fire isn’t hot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The air is so polluted that we can’t breathe.  
   - The air is too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - It’s such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. The man is so poor that he can’t buy a small house.  
   - The man is too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - He’s such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - He isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. The soup is too hot for us to eat right away.  
   - The soup is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - It’s such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The story wasn’t interesting enough for me to stop reading.  
   - The story was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - The story was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - It was such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. It was such cold weather that we couldn’t go out.  
   - The weather was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - The weather was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
   - The weather wasn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. It is such an interesting film that many people see it.  
   - The film is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. My father couldn’t afford the car because it was too expensive.  
   - The car was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. My suitcase is too full for the zip fastener to close properly.  
    - My suitcase is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. It was too hazy a day for us to take any pictures.  
    - The day was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. Peter is too young to take part in the club.  
    - Peter is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
    - Peter isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. We watched beautiful banners. We didn’t want to go home.  
    - We watched such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   
    - The banners were so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. It was such a dirty river that we couldn’t swim in it.  
    - The river was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. The shirt is so small that I can’t wear it.

* It is such \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The shirt is too
* The shirt is not

1. This flat is too small for my parents to live in.

* This flat is so\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It is such
* This flat isn’t

1. The road is so wet that I can’t control the car easily.

* The road is too

1. The bird is so weak that it can’t fly.

* The bird is too
* The bird isn’t

1. My sister is so busy that she can’t come to the cinema with us.

* My sister is too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The watch is so expensive that he couldn’t buy it.

* It is such
* The watch is too
* The watch isn’t

1. These sandals are so small that they don’t fit me.

* These sandals are too
* These sandals aren’t
* They are such

1. The film is so boring that he can’t watch it.

* The film is too
* The film isn’t
* It is such

1. The boys are too young to watch that film.

* The boys are so
* The boys aren’t

1. Sinan is too short to be a basketball player.

* Siman is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Siman isn’t

1. It was such a dirty beach that I decided not to stay

* The beach was so
* The beach wasn’t
* The beach was so

1. The water was so cold that the children could not swim in it

* The water was too
* The water wasn’t

1. The cake was so hard that I couldn’t eat it

* It was
* The cake was too

1. The children couldn’t go swimming because the sea was very rough

* The sea was so
* The sea was too

1. Tom is not old enough to drive the car

* Tom is too
* Tom is so

# MỆNH ĐỀ VÀ CỤM TỪ CHỈ LÝ DO VÀ SỰ TƯƠNG PHẢN

## Một số cấu trúc cần ghi nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **Because (Since/ As)** + S+ V, MĐC (S+ V)   **= S + V, so + S + V**   1. **Because of ( = due to/ owing to/ on account of)** + V-ing/ Noun Phrase, MĐC (S +V)  * **Dùng V-ing khi 2 mệnh đề cùng chủ từ**  1. **Because of the fact that** + S + V, MĐC (S +V) 2. **Although/ though/ even though + S + V, MĐC (S + V)**   **= S + V, but + S + V**   1. **Despite/ In spite of + V-ing/ Noun Phrase, MĐC (S +V)**  * **Dùng V-ing khi 2 mệnh đề cùng chủ từ**  1. **Despite the fact that/ In spite of the fact that + S + V, MĐC (S + V)** |

1. Our guests arrived late because of the heavy rain

🡪 Because

1. Because of my friend’s absence, I have to copy the lesson for him

🡪 Because

1. This boy is ignorant because he is lazy

🡪 Because of

1. My friend was absent because of his illness

🡪 Because

1. As he has behaved badly, he must be punished

🡪 Because of

1. Although he had a good salary, he was unhappy in his job

🡪 In spite

1. We went out in spite of the rain

🡪 Although

1. Though he was poor, he wasn’t always unhappy

🡪 Despite

1. The little boy crossed the street although the traffic was heavy

🡪 In spite of

1. She decided to accept the job although the salary was low

🡪 Despite

1. Although he had a bad cold, William still went to work

🡪In spite

1. Life is short, yet we still waste a lot of time

🡪 Though

1. In spite of all my careful plans, a lot of things went wrong

🡪 Although

1. In spite of his age, Mr. Bensons runs seven miles before breakfast

🡪 Although

1. In spite of the bad weather, the pilot will bring the plane down safely

🡪 Though

1. Cars cause pollution but people still want them

🡪 Although

1. Although his leg was broken, he managed to get out of the car

🡪 In spite

1. They got wet to the skin because of heavy rain

🡪 It rained

1. The café was crowded, but we found a table

🡪 Although

1. Since he was careless, Tim lost his job

🡪 Because of

1. She was seriously ill but she enjoyed life very much

🡪 Although

1. He crashed his car although he drove carefully

🡪Despite

1. Although the weather was very hot, they continued playing football

🡪 In spite of ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. I couldn't sleep well although I was very tired. (despite)

🡪 ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. They have very little money but they are very happy. (in spite of )

🡪 ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. In spite of the silly story, I enjoyed the film.(although)

🡪 ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. Although the traffic was bad, I arrived on time. (despite)

🡪---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. We went out in spite of the rain. (Although)

🡪 ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk to the nearest village. (in spite of)

🡪 ---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. Although I had never seen her before, I recognized her from a photograph. (in spite of)

🡪---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1. John succeeded in his exam because he worked hard and methodically.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (because of)

1. Margaret stayed home because her mother was sick.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (due to)

1. I couldn't do the test because it was difficult.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (because of)

1. I couldn't read the letter because it was dark.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (due to)

1. He came late because it rained heavily.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (because of)

1. Mary didn’t go to school yesterday because she was sick.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (due to)

1. I can’t sleep because the weather is hot.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (because of)

1. He left school because his life was hard.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (due to)

1. The train was late because the fog was thick.

🡪 --------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------- (because of)

1. Mary doesn’t go to school because she is ill

🡪Because of

# MỆNH ĐỀ VÀ CỤM TỪ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH

## Một số cấu trúc cần ghi nhớ

|  |
| --- |
| S + V + **SO THAT/ IN ORDER THAT** + S + will/ would/ can/ could + V-bare: để mà…  S + V + **SO THAT/ IN ORDER THAT** + S + will/ would/ can/ could + **NOT**+ V-bare: để mà không  2. S + V + SO AS/ IN ORDER + (FOR + 0) + **TO-INF**: để mà…  3. S + V + SO AS / IN ORDER + (FOR + 0)+ **NOT TO-INF** : để mà không   * Dùng **for + 0** khi 2 mệnh đề khác chủ từ |

1. People use money so that they can buy things they need. (in order to)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Banks are developed so that they can keep people’s money safe. (in order to)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Mr. Brown is going to the bank to borrow some money. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Alice borrowed an eraser to erase a mistake in his composition. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I need to buy some laundry detergent so that I will wash my clothes. (in order to)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He gave her the key for her to open the door. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Mary took her brother to school for him to learn English. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Please arrive early for us to start the meeting on time. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He wrote to David of his interest in science to ask for work. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Kathy built a high wall round her garden for the fruits not to be stolen. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Tom was playing very softly so that he wouldn’t disturb anyone. (in order not to)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They rushed into the burning house so that they could save the child. (in order to)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Lan often attends English Speaking Club to practice speaking English. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He stood on the chair to see better. (in order to)

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Please shut the gate for the cows not to get out of the cowshed. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The boy tiptoed into the room not to wake every body up. (so that )

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I’m studying hard. I want to keep pace with my classmates. ( in order that)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Alice prepares her lessons carefully. She wants to get high marks in class. ( in order to)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Please shut the door. I don’t want the dog to go out of the house. (so that)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. I wish to have enough money. I want to buy a new house. (so as to)

* …………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. You should walk slowly . Your sister can follow you. (in order…to)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. They did their job well. They hoped the boss would increase their salary. (so that)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. We turned on the lights. We didn’t want to waste electricity. (in order to)

* ……………………………………………………………………………………………

1. We lower the volume of the radio. We don’t want to bother our neighbours. (so as to)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. The robber changed his address all the time. He didn’t want the police to find him. (in order that)

* ………………………………………………………………………………………………

# GENERAL PRACTICE

**REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES:**

1. The food was so good we had to leave a tip. **SUCH**

🡪

2. The computer was too expensive for me to buy. **ENOUGH**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. It's the most beautiful painting I've ever seen. **SEEN**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. August has been much cooler than July. **COOL**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. I'm not as good at maths as you. **BETTER**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. The course wasn't as easy as I'd expected. **MORE**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. This car isn't safe enough to drive. **DANGEROUS**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. This exercise is easier than the last one. **HARD**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The police tell a suspect his rights before they arrest him. **TOLD**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Did we send that letter to Mr Thomas? **WAS**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. We haven't set a date for the wedding yet. **BEEN**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. They will have given him the news by now. **TOLD**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. Experts estimate that most people now have access to the Internet. **IS**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

14. The garage on the corner usually repairs my car. **HAVE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. Steve definitely didn't write that essay. **HAVE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. The police have cancelled the demonstration. **HAS**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. 'What do you think of the college?' she asked me. **ASKED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. 'I'll call you later tonight,' Keith promised. **WOULD**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. 'I didn't break the window,' said the boy. **DENIED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. 'Why don't you come round this evening?' **SUGGESTED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. 'You look really tired,' he told her. **SAID**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. 'You must do your homework tonight,' the teacher said. **TOLD**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

23. 'What's your name?' he asked. **KNOW**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

24. 'I might be late for dinner,' he told me. **INFORMED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. I went to the office then remembered it was my day off. **HAVE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

26. Perhaps we missed the correct turning. **MIGHT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

27. I'm afraid you can't smoke in here. **ALLOWED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. They will expect you to wear a suit for the interview. **HAVE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. I'd see a doctor if I were you. **OUGHT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

30. He couldn't swim until he was in his twenties. **ABLE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

31. You were expected to answer all the questions on the exam paper. **ANSWERED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

33. I only told you because I thought you would be interested. **TOLD**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

34. I won't organise the party unless you arrange the food. **LONG**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

35. I think it would be a good idea to speak to the manager first. **WAS**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

36. If you do the washing up I'll make the coffee. **PROVIDED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

37. You're tired because you keep staying up late. **WENT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

38. You never enter competitions so you'll never win anything. **MIGHT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. The reason I haven't got much money is because I’m so generous. **POOR**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

40. I've been so happy since I met you. **MIGHT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

41. I'd love to know how John is getting on. **KNEW**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

42. You should take an umbrella with you. **BETTER**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

43. I think taxes should be increased. **TIME**🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

44. He behaves like the President of the company. **THOUGH**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

45. I regret not invitig Cathy to the party. **ONLY**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

46. I'd prefer you to get home early tonight. **RATHER**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

47. It's a pity the car is so expensive. **WISH**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

48. It will be better for you to come alone. **SOONER**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

49. It's really important that you pay the bill today. **REMEMBER**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

50. I think it would be a good idea if you joined the beginners' class. **SUGGEST**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

51. Meeting John in town was really surprising. **EXPECT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

52. In the future she became a successful businesswoman. **WENT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

53. I'll help you with your homework. **MIND**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

54. I hated driving on the left at first but now it's OK. **USED**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

55. Don't bother to apply for the job. **POINT**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

56. Did you succeed in passing the exam? **MANAGE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

57. I'm excited about the holiday. **LOOKING**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

58. The bomb exploded early this morning **OFF**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

59. Why don't you start doing a sport? **TAKING**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

60. His parents raised him very strictly. **UP**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

61. They've cancelled the wedding. **OFF**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

62. I don't think they should abolish military service. **AWAY**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

63. I've got to reduce the amount of sweets I eat. **DOWN**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

64. My host family will let you stay with us. **UP**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

65. Thieves have burgled our house. **INTO**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

67. 'I don't share your views on politics,' he said. **AGREE**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

68. Loans must be repaid in full. **BACK**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

69. There have been more redundancies this year. **NUMBER**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

70. I'm sorry but you must not smoke here. **FORBIDDEN**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

71. I don't think it's a good idea to get married too early. **IN**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

72. Did you manage to convince him? **IN**  
🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_